

# A GLOSSARY

OF

POPULAR, LOCAL AND OLD-FASHIONED  
NAMES

OF

# BRITISH BIRDS

BY

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AUTHOR OF

A DICTIONARY OF BIRD NOTES.


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## PREFACE TO GLOSSARY.



In compliance with the suggestion of a correspondent, a Glossary of Synonyms, of the names of British Birds, was added as an appendix to the 1898 edition of the Dictionary of Bird Notes.

Such a flattering view of its usefulness, has been taken by my readers and the press, as to induce me to re-write and issue it as a separate booklet. The number of names given is more than doubled, and now reach nearly 3,000; or on an average of between seven and eight for each species. As far as possible every name used in the classics of ornithology is given, as well as local appellations from all parts of the country.

Again I have great pleasure in thanking the very numerous correspondents, who have so kindly given me the benefit of their knowledge of local nomenclature.

CHAS. LOUIS HETT,  
SPRINGFIELD, BRIGG.

Sept. 21, 1949 Chen  
Oberholser 29 J. 47 Oberholser.



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A LIST OF BIRDS  
ACCEPTED AS  
BRITISH  
BY A COMMITTEE OF THE  
BRITISH ORNITHOLOGISTS UNION  
IN 1883.

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- 1 **Missel-Thrush.** *Turdus viscivorus.*
- 2 **Song-Thrush.** *Turdus musicus.*
- 3 **Redwing.** *Turdus iliacus.*
- 4 **Fieldfare.** *Turdus pilaris.*
- 5 **Black-throated Thrush.** *Turdus atrigularis.*
- 6 **White's Thrush,** *Turdus varius.*
- 7 **Blackbird.** *Turdus merula.*
- 8 **Ring-Ouzel.** *Turdus torquatus.*
- 9 **Rock-Thrush.** *Monticola saxatilis.*
- 10 **Wheatear.** *Saxicola œnanthe.*
- 11 **Black-throated Wheatear,** *Saxicola stapazina.*
- 12 **Desert Wheatear.** *Saxicola deserti.*
- 13 **Whinchat.** *Pratincola rubetra.*
- 14 **Stonechat.** *Pratincola rubicola.*
- 15 **Redstart.** *Ruticilla phœnicurus.*
- 16 **Black Redstart.** *Ruticilla titys.*
- 17 **White-spotted Bluethroat.** *Cyanecula wolff.*
- 18 **Red-spotted Bluethroat.** *Cyanecula suecica.*
- 19 **Redbreast.** *Erithacus rubecula.*
- 20 **Nightingale.** *Daulias luscinia.*
- 21 **Whitethroat.** *Sylvia cinerea.*
- 22 **Lesser Whitethroat.** *Sylvia curruca.*
- 23 **Orphean Warbler.** *Sylvia orphea.*
- 24 **Blackcap.** *Sylvia atricapilla.*
- 25 **Garden Warbler.** *Sylvia hortensis.*

- 108 **Ortolan Bunting.** *Emberiza hortulana.*  
 109 **Rustic Bunting.** *Emberiza rustica.*  
 110 **Little Bunting.** *Emberiza pusilla.*  
 111 **Reed-Bunting.** *Emberiza schoeniclus.*  
 112 **Lapland Bunting** *Calcarius lapponicus.*  
 113 **Snow-Bunting.** *Plectrophanes nivalis.*  
 114 **Starling.** *Sturnus vulgaris.*  
 115 **Rose-coloured Pastor.** *Pastor roseus.*  
 116 **Chough.** *Pyrrhocorax graculus.*  
 117 **Nutcracker.** *Nucifraga caryocatactes.*  
 118 **Jay.** *Garrulus glandarius.*  
 119 **Magpie.** *Pica rustica.*  
 120 **Jackdaw.** *Corvus monedula.*  
 121 **Carrion-Crow.** *Corvus corone.*  
 122 **Hooded Crow.** *Corvus cornix.*  
 123 **Rook.** *Corvus frugilegus.*  
 124 **Raven.** *Corvus corax.*  
 125 **Sky-Lark.** *Alauda arvensis.*  
 126 **Wood-Lark.** *Alauda arborea.*  
 127 **Crested Lark.** *Alauda cristata.*  
 128 **Short-toed Lark.** *Calandrella brachydactyla.*  
 129 **White-winged Lark.** *Melanocorypha sibirica.*  
 130 **Shore-Lark.** *Otocorys alpestris.*  
 131 **Swift.** *Cypselus apus.*  
 132 **White-bellied Swift.** *Cypselus melba.*  
 133 **Needle-tailed Swift.** *Acanthyllis caudacuta.*  
 134 **Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus europæus.*  
 135 **Red-necked Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus ruficollis.*  
 136 **Great Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopus major.*  
 137 **Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopus minor.*  
 138 **Green Woodpecker.** *Gecinus viridis.*  
 139 **Wryneck.** *Iynx torquilla.*  
 140 **Kingfisher.** *Alcedo ispida.*  
 141 **Belted Kingfisher.** *Ceryle alcyon.*  
 142 **Roller.** *Coracias garrula.*  
 143 **Bee-Eater.** *Merops apiaster.*  
 144 **Hoopoe.** *Upupa epops.*  
 145 **Cuckoo.** *Cuculus canorus.*  
 146 **Great Spotted Cuckoo.** *Coccytes glandarius.*  
 147 **Yellow-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus americanus.*  
 148 **Black-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.*



- 149 **Barn-Owl.** *Strix flammea.*  
 150 **Long-eared Owl.** *Asio otus.*  
 151 **Short-eared Owl.** *Asio brachyotus.*  
 152 **Tawny Owl.** *Syrnium aluco.*  
 153 **Snowy Owl.** *Nyctea scandiaca.*  
 154 **European Hawk-Owl.** *Surnia ulula.*  
 155 **American Hawk-Owl.** *Surnia funerea.*  
 156 **Tengmalm's Owl.** *Nyctala tengmalmi.*  
 157 **Scops Owl.** *Scops giu.*  
 157a *American Screech Owl.* *Scops Asio.*  
 158 **Eagle Owl.** *Bubo ignavus.*  
 159 **Little Owl.** *Athene noctua.*  
 160 **Griffon Vulture.** *Gyps fulvus.*  
 161 **Egyptian Vulture.** *Neophron percnopterus.*  
 162 **Marsh-Harrier.** *Circus æruginosus.*  
 163 **Hen-Harrier.** *Circus cyaneus.*  
 164 **Montagu's Harrier.** *Circus cineraceus.*  
 165 **Buzzard.** *Buteo vulgaris.*  
 166 **Rough-legged Buzzard.** *Archibuteo lagopus.*  
 167 **Spotted Eagle.** *Aquila clanga.*  
 168 **Golden Eagle.** *Aquila chrysaëtus.*  
 169 **White-tailed Eagle.** *Haliaëtus albicilla.*  
 170 **Gos-Hawk.** *Astur palumbarius.*  
 171 **American Goshawk.** *Astur atricapillus.*  
 172 **Sparrow-Hawk.** *Accipiter nisus.*  
 173 **Kite.** *Milvus ictinus.*  
 174 **Black Kite.** *Milvus migrans.*  
 175 **Swallow-tailed Kite.** *Elanoides forficatus.*  
 176 **Honey-Buzzard.** *Pernis apivorus.*  
 177 **Gyr Falcon.** *Hierofalco gyrfalco.*  
 178 **Greenland Falcon.** *Hierofalco candicans.*  
 179 **Iceland Falcon.** *Hierofalco islandus.*  
 180 **Peregrine Falcon.** *Falco peregrinus.*  
 181 **Hobby.** *Falco subbuteo.*  
 182 **Merlin.** *Falco æsalon.*  
 183 **Red-footed Falcon.** *Tinnunculus vespertinus.*  
 184 **Kestrel.** *Tinnunculus alaudarius.*  
 185 **Lesser Kestrel.** *Tinnunculus cenchris.*  
 186 **Osprey.** *Pandion haliaëtus.*  
 187 **Cormorant.** *Phalacrocorax carbo.*  
 188 **Shag.** *Phalacrocorax graculus.*

- 189 **Gannet.** *Sula bassana.*  
 190 **Heron.** *Ardea cinerea.*  
 191 **Purple Heron.** *Ardea purpurea.*  
 192 **Great White Heron.** *Ardea alba.*  
 193 **Little Egret.** *Ardea garzetta.*  
 194 **Buff-backed Heron.** *Ardea bubulcus.*  
 195 **Squacco Heron.** *Ardea ralloides.*  
 196 **Little Bittern.** *Ardetta minuta.*  
 197 **Night-Heron.** *Nycticorax griseus.*  
 198 **Bittern.** *Botaurus stellaris.*  
 199 **American Bittern.** *Botaurus lentiginosus.*  
 200 **White Stork.** *Ciconia alba.*  
 201 **Black Stork.** *Ciconia nigra.*  
 202 **Spoonbill.** *Platalea leucorodia.*  
 203 **Glossy Ibis.** *Plegadis falcinellus.*  
 204 **Grey Lag Goose.** *Anser cinereus.*  
 205 **Bean-Goose.** *Anser segetum.*  
 206 **Pink-footed Goose.** *Anser brachyrhynchus.*  
 207 **White-fronted Goose.** *Anser albifrons.*  
 207a *Chinese Goose, Anser cygnoides.*  
 208 **Cassin's Snow Goose.** *Chen albatrus.*  
 209 **Brent Goose** *Bernicla brenta,*  
 210 **Barnacle Goose.** *Bernicla leucopsis.*  
 210a *Canada Goose, Bernicla canadensis.*  
 211 **Red-breasted Goose.** *Bernicla ruficollis.*  
 212 **Mute Swan.** *Cygnus olor.*  
 213 **Polish Swan.** *Cygnus immutabilis.*  
 214 **Whooper Swan.** *Cygnus musicus.*  
 215 **Bewick's Swan.** *Cygnus bewicki.*  
 216 **Common Sheldrake.** *Tadorna cornuta.*  
 217 **Ruddy Sheldrake.** *Tadorna casarca.*  
 218 **Wigeon.** *Mareca penelope.*  
 219 **American Wigeon.** *Mareca americana.*  
 220 **Pintail.** *Dafila acuta.*  
 221 **Wild Duck.** *Anas boscas.*  
 222 **Gadwall.** *Chaulelasmus streperus.*  
 223 **Garganey.** *Querquedula circia.*  
 224 **Blue-winged Teal.** *Querquedula discors.*  
 225 **Common Teal.** *Querquedula crecca.*  
 226 **American Green-winged Teal.** *Querquedula carolinensis*  
 227 **Shoveller.** *Spatula clypeata.*

- 228 Red-crested Pochard. *Fuligula rufina*.  
 229 Tufted Duck. *Fuligula cristata*.  
 230 Scaup. *Fuligula marila*.  
 231 Pochard. *Fuligula ferina*.  
 232 White-eyed Duck. *Nyroca ferruginea*.  
 233 Goldeneye. *Clangula glaucion*.  
 234 Barrow's Goldeneye. *Clandula islandica*.  
 235 Buffel-headed Duck. *Clangula albeola*.  
 236 Harlequin Duck. *Cosmonetta histrionica*.  
 237 Long-tailed Duck. *Herelda glacialis*.  
 238 Steller's Duck. *Heniconetta stelleri*.  
 239 Eider Duck. *Somateria mollissima*.  
 240 King Eider. *Somateria spectabilis*.  
 241 Common Scoter. *Oedemia nigra*.  
 242 Velvet Scoter. *Oedemia fusca*.  
 243 Surf-Scoter. *Oedemia perspicillata*.  
 244 Goosander. *Mergus merganser*.  
 245 Red-breasted Merganser. *Mergus serrator*.  
 246 Hooded Merganser. *Mergus cucullatus*.  
 247 Smew. *Mergus albellus*.  
 248 Ring-Dove. *Columba palumbus*.  
 249 Stock-Dove. *Columba œnas*.  
 250 Rock-Dove. *Columba livia*.  
 251 Turtle Dove. *Turtur communis*.  
 252 Passenger Pigeon. *Ectopistes migratorius*.  
 253 Pallas's Sand-Grouse. *Syrnhaptes paradoxus*.  
 254 Pheasant. *Phasianus colchicus*.  
 255 Red-legged Partridge. *Caccabis rufa*.  
 256 Barbary Partridge. *Caccabis petrosa*.  
 257 Partridge. *Perdix cinerea*.  
 258 Quail. *Coturnix communis*.  
 258a *Virginian Colin. Ortyx virginianus*.  
 259 Ptarmigan. *Lagopus mutus*.  
 260 Red Grouse. *Lagopus scoticus*.  
 261 Black Grouse. *Tetrao tetrix*.  
 262 Capercaillie. *Tetrao urogallus*.  
 263 Andalusian Hemipode. *Turnix sylvatica*.  
 264 Water-Rail. *Rallus aquaticus*.  
 265 Spotted Crake. *Porzana maruetta*.  
 266 Baillon's Crake. *Porzana bailloni*.  
 267 Little Crake. *Porzana parva*.

- 268 **Corn-Crake.** *Crex pratensis.*  
 269 **Moor-hen.** *Gallinula chloropus.*  
 270 **Coot.** *Fulica atra.*  
 271 **Crane.** *Grus communis.*  
 271a *Demoiselle Crane.* *Grus virgo.*  
 272 **Great Bustard.** *Otis tarda.*  
 273 **Little Bustard.** *Otis tetrax.*  
 274 **Macqueen's Bustard.** *Houbara macqueeni.*  
 275 **Stone-Curlew.** *Œdicnemus scolopax.*  
 276 **Collared Pratincole.** *Glareola pratincola.*  
 277 **Cream-coloured Courser.** *Cursorius gallicus.*  
 278 **Golden Plover.** *Charadrius pluvialis.*  
 279 **Eastern Golden Plover.** *Charadrius fulvus.*  
 280 **Grey Plover.** *Squatarola helvetica.*  
 281 **Kentish Plover.** *Ægialitis cantiana.*  
 282 **Little Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis curonica.*  
 283 **Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis hiaticula.*  
 284 **Killdeer Plover.** *Ægialitis vocifera.*  
 285 **Dotterel.** *Eudromias morinellus.*  
 286 **Lapwing.** *Vanellus vulgaris.*  
 287 **Turnstone.** *Strepstilas interpres.*  
 288 **Oyster-catcher.** *Hæmatopus ostralegus.*  
 289 **Avocet.** *Recurvirostra avocetta.*  
 290 **Black-winged Stilt.** *Himantopus candidus.*  
 291 **Red-necked Phalarope.** *Phalaropus hyperboreus.*  
 292 **Grey Phalarope.** *Phalaropus fulicarius.*  
 293 **Woodcock.** *Scolopax rusticula.*  
 294 **Great Snipe.** *Gallinago major.*  
 295 **Common Snipe.** *Gallinago cælestis.*  
 296 **Jack Snipe.** *Limnocyptes gallinula.*  
 297 **Broad-billed Sandpiper.** *Limicola platyrhyncha.*  
 298 **Pectoral Sandpiper.** *Tringa maculata.*  
 299 **Bonaparte's Sandpiper.** *Tringa fuscicollis.*  
 300 **Dunlin.** *Tringa alpina.*  
 301 **Little Stint.** *Tringa minuta.*  
 302 **Temminck's Stint.** *Tringa temmincki.*  
 303 **American Stint.** *Tringa minutilla.*  
 304 **Curlew Sandpiper.** *Tringa subarquata.*  
 305 **Purple Sandpiper.** *Tringa striata.*  
 306 **Knot.** *Tringa canutus.*  
 307 **Ruff.** *Machetes pugnax.*

- 308 **Sanderling.** *Calidris arenaria.*  
 309 **Buff-breasted Sandpiper.** *Tryngites rufescens.*  
 310 **Bartram's Sandpiper.** *Actiturus longicauda.*  
 311 **Common Sandpiper.** *Tringoides hypoleucus.*  
 312 **Green Sandpiper.** *Helodromas ochropus.*  
 313 **Wood-Sandpiper.** *Totanus glareola.*  
 314 **Redshank.** *Totanus calidris.*  
 315 **Spotted Redshank.** *Totanus fuscus.*  
 316 **Greenshank.** *Totanus canescens.*  
 317 **Red-breasted Snipe.** *Macrorhamphus griseus.*  
 318 **Bar-tailed Godwit.** *Limosa lapponica.*  
 319 **Black-tailed Godwit.** *Limosa ægocephala.*  
 320 **Esquimaux Curlew.** *Numenius borealis.*  
 321 **Whimbrel.** *Numenius phæopus.*  
 322 **Curlew.** *Numenius arquata*  
 323 **Arctic Tern.** *Sterna macrura.*  
 324 **Common Tern.** *Sterna fluviatilis.*  
 325 **Roseate Tern.** *Sterna dougalli.*  
 326 **Little Tern.** *Sterna minuta.*  
 327 **Caspian Tern.** *Sterna caspia.*  
 328 **Gull-billed Tern.** *Sterna anglica.*  
 329 **Sandwich Tern.** *Sterna cantiaca.*  
 330 **Sooty Tern.** *Sterna fuliginosa.*  
 331 **Scopoli's Sooty Tern.** *Sterna anæsthera.*  
 332 **Whiskered Tern.** *Hydrochelidon hybrida.*  
 333 **White-winged Black Tern.** *Hydrochelidon leucoptera*  
 334 **Black Tern.** *Hydrochelidon nigra.*  
 335 **Noddy.** *Anous stolidus.*  
 336 **Ivory Gull.** *Pagophila eburnea.*  
 337 **Kittiwake.** *Rissa tridactyla.*  
 338 **Glaucous Gull.** *Larus glaucus.*  
 339 **Iceland Gull.** *Larus leucopterus.*  
 340 **Herring-Gull.** *Larus argentatus.*  
 341 **Lesser Black-backed Gull.** *Larus fuscus.*  
 342 **Common Gull.** *Larus canus.*  
 343 **Greater Black-backed Gull.** *Larus marinus.*  
 344 **Great Black-headed Gull.** *Larus ichthyaëtus.*  
 345 **Black-headed Gull.** *Larus ridibundus.*  
 346 **Little Gull.** *Larus minutus.*  
 347 **Sabine's Gull.** *Xema sabinii.*  
 348 **Common Skua.** *Stercorarius catarrhactes.*

- 349 Pomatorhine Skua. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus*.  
 350 Richardson's Skua. *Stercorarius crepidatus*  
 351 Buffon's Skua. *Stercorarius parasiticus*.  
 352 Storm-Petrel. *Procellaria pelagica*.  
 353 Leach's Petrel. *Procellaria leucorrohoa*  
 354 Wilson's Petrel. *Oceanites oceanicus*,  
 355 Manx Shearwater. *Puffinus anglorum*.  
 356 Sooty Shearwater. *Puffinus griseus*.  
 357 Greater Shearwater. *Puffinus major*.  
 358 Dusky Shearwater. *Puffinus obscurus*.  
 359 Fulmar. *Fulmarus glacialis*.  
 360 Capped Petrel. *Estrelata hæsitata*.  
 361 Bulwer's Petrel. *Bulweria columbina*.  
 362 Great Northern Diver. *Colymbus glacialis*.  
 363 Black-throated Diver. *Colymbus arcticus*.  
 364 Red-throated Diver. *Colympus septentrionalis*.  
 365 Great Crested Grebe. *Podiceps cristatus*.  
 366 Red-necked Grebe. *Podiceps griseigena*.  
 367 Slavonian Grebe. *Podiceps auritus*.  
 368 Eared Grebe. *Podiceps nigricollis*.  
 369 Little Grebe. *Tachybates fluviatilis*.  
 370 Razorbill. *Alca torda*.  
 371 Great Auk. *Alca impennis*.  
 372 Common Guillemot. *Lomvia troile*.  
 373 Brünnich's Guillemot. *Lomvia bruennichi*.  
 374 Black Guillemot. *Uria grylle*.  
 375 Little Auk. *Mergulus alle*.  
 376 Puffin. *Fratercula arctica*.



# A LIST OF BIRDS

ACCEPTED AS

## BRITISH

BY A COMMITTEE OF THE

BRITISH ORNITHOLOGISTS UNION

IN 1883.

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ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

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- Alpine Accentor.** *Accentor collaris.* 44  
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**Glossy Ibis.** *Plegadis falcinellus.* 203  
**Goldcrest.** *Regulus cristatus.* 28  
**Golden Eagle.** *Aquila chrysaëtus.* 168  
**Goldeneye.** *Clangula glaucion.* 233  
**Golden Oriole.** *Oriolus galbula.* 69  
**Golden Plover.** *Charadrius pluvialis.* 278  
**Goldfinch.** *Carduelis elegans.* 83  
**Goosander.** *Mergus merganser.* 244  
**Gos-Hawk.** *Astur palumbarius.* 170  
**Grasshopper Warbler.** *Locustella naëvia.* 41  
**Great Auk.** *Alca impennis.* 371  
**Great Black-headed Gull.** *Larus ichthyaëtus.* 344  
**Great Bustard.** *Otis tarda.* 272  
**Great Crested Grebe.** *Podiceps cristatus.* 365  
**Great Grey Shrike.** *Lanius excubitor.* 70  
**Great Northern Diver.** *Colymbus glacialis.* 362  
**Great Reed-Warbler.** *Acrocephalus turdoides.* 38  
**Great Snipe.** *Gallinago major.* 294  
**Great Spotted Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus glandarius.* 146  
**Great Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopus major.* 136  
**Great Titmouse.** *Parus major.* 50  
**Great White Heron.** *Ardea alba.* 192  
**Greater Black-backed Gull.** *Larus marinus.* 343  
**Greater Shearwater.** *Puffinus major* 357  
**Greenfinch.** *Ligurinus chloris.* 86  
**Greenland Falcon.** *Hierofalco candicans.* 178  
**Greenland Redpole.** *Linota hornemanni.* 95  
**Green Sandpiper.** *Helodromas ochropus.* 312

- Greenshank, *Totanus canescens*. 316  
 Green Woodpecker, *Gecinus viridis*. 138  
 Grey Lag Goose, *Anser cinereus*. 204  
 Grey Phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicarius*. 292  
 Grey Plover, *Squatarola helvetica*. 280  
 Grey Wagtail, *Motacilla melanope*. 60  
 Griffon Vulture, *Gyps fulvus*. 160  
 Gull-billed Tern, *Sterna anglica*. 328  
 Gyr Falcon, *Hierofalco gyrfalco*. 177  
 Harlequin Duck, *Cosmonetta histrionica*. 236  
 Hawfinch, *Coccothraustes vulgaris*. 87  
 Hedge-Sparrow, *Accentor modularis*. 43  
 Hen-Harrier, *Circus cyaneus*. 163  
 Heron, *Ardea cinerea*. 190  
 Herring-Gull, *Larus argentatus*. 340  
 Hobby, *Falco subbuteo*. 181  
 Honey-Buzzard, *Pernis apivorus*. 176  
 Hooded Crow, *Corvus cornix*. 122  
 Hooded Merganser, *Mergus cucullatus*. 246  
 Hoopoe, *Upupa epops*. 144  
 House-Sparrow, *Passer domesticus*. 83  
 Iceland Falcon, *Hierofalco islandus*. 179  
 Iceland Gull, *Larus leucopterus*. 339  
 Icterine Warbler, *Hypolais icterina*. 31  
 Ivory Gull, *Pagophila eburnea*. 336  
 Jackdaw, *Corvus monedula*. 120  
 Jack Snipe, *Limnocryptes gallinula*. 296  
 Jay, *Garrulus glandarius*. 118  
 Kentish Plover, *Ægialitis cantiana*. 281  
 Kestrel, *Tinnunculus alaudarius*. 184  
 Killdeer Plover, *Ægialitis vocifera*. 284  
 King Eider, *Somateria spectabilis*. 240  
 Kingfisher, *Alcedo ispida*. 140  
 Kite, *Milvus iclinus*. 173  
 Kittiwake, *Rissa tridactyla*. 337  
 Knot, *Tringa canutus*. 306  
 Lapland Bunting, *Calcarius lapponicus*. 112  
 Lapwing, *Vanellus vulgaris*. 285  
 Leach's Petrel, *Procellaria leucorrhœa*. 353  
 Lesser Black-backed Gull, *Larus fuscus*. 341  
 Lesser Grey Shrike, *Lanius minor*. 72

- Lesser Kestrel.** *Tinnunculus cenchris.* 185  
**Lesser Redpole.** *Linota rufescens.* 94  
**Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopos minor.* 137  
**Lesser Whitethroat.** *Sylvia curruca.* 22  
**Linnet.** *Linota cannabina.* 92  
**Little Auk.** *Mergulus alle.* 375  
**Little Bittern.** *Ardetta minuta.* 196  
**Little Bunting.** *Emberiza pusilla.* 110  
**Little Bustard.** *Otis tetrax.* 273  
**Little Crake.** *Porzana parva.* 267  
**Little Egret.** *Ardea garzetta.* 193  
**Little Grebe.** *Tachybaptus fluviatilis.* 369  
**Little Gull.** *Larus minutus.* 346  
**Little Owl.** *Athene noctua.* 159  
**Little Ringed Plover.** *Egialitis cunonica.* 282  
**Little Stint.** *Tringa minuta.* 301  
**Little Tern.** *Sterna minuta.* 326  
**Long-eared Owl.** *Asio otus.* 150  
**Long-tailed Duck.** *Herelda glacialis.* 237  
**Macqueen's Bustard.** *Houbara macqueeni.* 274  
**Magpie.** *Pica rustica.* 119  
**Manx Shearwater.** *Puffinus anglorum.* 355  
**Marsh-Harrier.** *Circus æruginosus.* 162  
**Marsh-Titmouse.** *Parus palustris.* 53  
**Marsh-Warbler.** *Acrocephalus palustris.* 37  
**Martin.** *Chelidon urbica.* 80  
**Meadow-Pipit.** *Anthus pratensis.* 63  
**Mealy Redpole.** *Linota linaria.* 93  
**Merlin.** *Falco æsalon.* 182  
**Missel-Thrush.** *Turdus viscivorus.* 1  
**Montagu's Harrier.** *Circus cineraceus.* 164  
**Moor-hen.** *Gallinula chloropus.* 269  
**Mute Swan.** *Cygnus olor.* 212  
**Needle-tailed Swift.** *Acanthyllis caudacuta.* 133  
**Night-Heron.** *Nycticorax griseus.* 197  
**Nightingale.** *Daulias luscinia.* 20  
**Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus europæus.* 134  
**Noddy.** *Anous stolidus.* 335  
**Nutcracker.** *Nucifraga caryocatactes.* 117  
**Nuthatch.** *Sitta cæsia.* 56  
**Orphean Warbler.** *Sylvia orphea.* 23

- Ortolan Bunting.** *Emberiza hortulana.* 108  
**Osprey.** *Pandion haliaëtus.* 183  
**Oyster-catcher.** *Hæmatopus ostralegus.* 288  
**Pallas's Great Grey Shrike.** *Lanius major.* 71  
**Pallas's Sand-Grouse.** *Sperinopus paradoxus.* 253  
**Parrot Crossbill.** *Loxia pityopsittacus.* 100  
**Partridge.** *Perdix cinerea.* 257  
**Passenger Pigeon.** *Ectopistes migratorius.* 252  
**Pectoral Sandpiper.** *Tringa maculata.* 298  
**Peregrine Falcon.** *Falco peregrinus.* 180  
**Pheasant.** *Phasianus colchicus.* 254  
**Pied Flycatcher.** *Muscicapa atricapilla.* 77  
**Pied Wagtail.** *Motacilla lugubris.* 59  
**Pine-Grosbeak.** *Pinicola enucleator.* 99  
**Pink-footed Goose.** *Anser brachyrhynchus.* 206  
**Pintail.** *Dafila acuta.* 220  
**Pochard.** *Fuligula ferina.* 231  
**Polish Swan.** *Cygnus immutabilis.* 213  
**Pomatorhine Skua.** *Stercorarius pomatorhinus.* 349  
**Ptarmigan.** *Lagopus mutus.* 259  
**Puffin.** *Fratercula arctica.* 376  
**Purple Heron.** *Ardea purpurea.* 191  
**Purple Sandpiper.** *Tringa striata.* 305  
**Quail.** *Coturnix communis.* 258  
**Raven.** *Corvus corax.* 124  
**Razorbill.** *Alca torda.* 370  
**Redbreast.** *Erithacus rubecula.* 19  
**Red Grouse.** *Lagopus scoticus.* 260  
**Redshank.** *Totanus calidris.* 314  
**Redstart.** *Ruticilla phœnicurus.* 15  
**Redwing.** *Turdus iliacus.* 3  
**Red-backed Shrike.** *Lanius collurio.* 73  
**Red-breasted Flycatcher.** *Muscicapa parva.* 78  
**Red-breasted Goose.** *Bernicla ruficollis.* 211  
**Red-breasted Merganser.** *Mergus serrator.* 245  
**Red-breasted Snipe.** *Macrophthalmus griseus.* 317  
**Red-crested Pochard.** *Fuligula rufina.* 228  
**Red-footed Falcon.** *Tinnunculus vespertinus.* 183  
**Red-legged Partridge.** *Caccabis rufa.* 255  
**Red-necked Grebe.** *Podiceps griseigena.* 366  
**Red-necked Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus ruficollis.* 135

- Red-necked Phalarope. *Phalaropus hyperboreus*. 291  
 Red-spotted Bluethroat. *Cyanecula suecica*. 18  
 Red-throated Diver. *Colymbus septentrionalis*. 364  
 Reed-Bunting. *Emberiza schœniclus*. 111  
 Reed-Warbler. *Acrocephalus steperus*. 96  
 Richard's Pipit. *Anthus richardi*. 66  
 Richardson's Skua. *Stercorarius crepidatus* 350  
 Ring-Dove. *Columba palumbus*. 248  
 Ringed Plover. *Ægialitis hiaticula*. 283  
 Ring-Ouzel. *Turdus torquatus*. 8  
 Rock-Dove. *Columba livia*. 250  
 Rock-Pipit. *Anthus obscurus*. 68  
 Rock-Thrush. *Monticola saxatilis*. 9  
 Roller. *Coracias garrula*. 142  
 Rook. *Corvus frugilegus*. 123  
 Roseate Tern. *Sterna dougalli*. 325  
 Rose-coloured Pastor. *Pastor roseus*. 115  
 Rosy Bullfinch. *Carpodacus erythrinus*. 97  
 Rough-legged Buzzard. *Archibuteo lagopus*. 166  
 Ruddy Sheldrake. *Tadorna casarca*. 217  
 Ruff. *Machetes pugnax*. 307  
 Rufous Warbler. *Aëdon galactodes*. 35  
 Rustic Bunting. *Emberiza rustica*. 109  
 Sabine's Gull. *Xema sabinii*. 347  
 Sanderling. *Calidris arenaria*. 308  
 Sand-Martin. *Cotile riparia*. 81  
 Sandwich Tern. *Sterna cantiaca*. 329  
 Savi's Warbler. *Locustella lusinioides*. 42  
 Scaup. *Fuligula marila*. 230  
 Scops Owl. *Scops giu*. 157  
 Slavonian Grebe. *Podiceps auritus*. 367  
 Scopoli's Sooty Tern. *Sterna anæsthesa*. 331  
 Sedge-Warbler. *Acrocephalus phragmitis*. 40  
 Serin. *Serinus hortulanus*. 85  
 Shag. *Phalacrocorax graculus*. 188  
 Shore-Lark. *Otocorys alpestris*. 130  
 Short-eared Owl. *Asio brachyotus*. 151  
 Short-toed Lark. *Calandrella brachydactyla*. 123  
 Shoveller. *Spatula clypeata*. 227  
 Siskin. *Chrysomitris spinus*. 84  
 Sky-Lark. *Alauda arvensis*. 125

- Smew.** *Mergus albellus.* 247  
**Snow-Bunting.** *Plectrophanes nivalis.* 113  
**Snowy Owl.** *Nyctea scandiaca.* 153  
**Song-Thrush.** *Turdus musicus.* 2  
**Sooty Shearwater.** *Puffinus griseus.* 356  
**Sooty Tern.** *Sterna fuliginosa.* 330  
**Sparrow-Hawk.** *Accipiter nisus.* 172  
**Spoonbill.** *Platalea leucorodia.* 202  
**Spotted Crake.** *Porzana maruetta.* 265  
**Spotted Eagle.** *Aquila clanga.* 167  
**Spotted Flycatcher.** *Muscicapa grisola.* 76  
**Spotted Redshank.** *Totanus fuscus.* 315  
**Squacco Heron.** *Ardea ralloides.* 195  
**Starling.** *Sturnus vulgaris.* 114  
**Steller's Duck.** *Heniconetta stelleri.* 238  
**Stock-Dove.** *Columba œnas.* 249  
**Stonechat.** *Pratincola rubicola.* 14  
**Stone-Curlew.** *Œdicnemus scolopax.* 275  
**Storm-Petrel.** *Procellaria pelagica.* 352  
**Surf-Scoter.** *Œdemia perspicillata.* 243  
**Swallow.** *Hirundo rustica.* 79  
**Swallow-tailed Kite.** *Elanoïdes furcatus.* 175  
**Swift.** *Cypselus apus.* 131  
**Tawny Owl.** *Syrnium aluco.* 152  
**Tawny Pipit.** *Anthus campestris.* 65  
**Temminck's Stint.** *Tringa temmincki.* 302  
**Tengmalm's Owl.** *Nyctala tengmalmi.* 156  
**Tree-creeper.** *Certhia familiaris.* 82  
**Tree-Pipit.** *Anthus trivialis.* 64  
**Tree-Sparrow.** *Passer montanus.* 89  
**Tufted Duck.** *Fuligula cristata.* 229  
**Turnstone.** *Streptilas interpres.* 287  
**Turtle Dove.** *Tutur communis.* 251  
**Twite.** *Linota flavirostris.* 96  
**Two-barred Crossbill.** *Loxia bifasciata.* 103  
**Velvet Scoter.** *Œdemia fusca.* 242  
*Virginian Colin.* *Ortyx virginianus.* 258a  
**Water-Pipit.** *Anthus spipoletta.* 67  
**Water-Rail.** *Rallus aquaticus.* 264  
**Waxwing.** *Ampelis garrulus.* 75  
**Wheatear.** *Saxicola œnanthe.* 10

- Whimbrel.** *Numenius phaeopus.* 321  
**Whinchat.** *Pratincola rubetra.* 13  
**Whiskered Tern.** *Hydrochelidon hybrida.* 332  
**White-bellied Swift.** *Cypselus melba.* 132  
**White-eyed Duck.** *Nyroca ferruginea.* 282  
**White-fronted Goose.** *Anser albifrons.* 207  
**White-headed Long-tailed Titmouse.** *Acredula caudata.* 49  
**White-spotted Bluethroat.** *Cyanecula wolli.* 17  
**White Stork.** *Ciconia alba.* 200  
**White-tailed Eagle.** *Haliaeetus albicilla.* 169  
**Whitethroat.** *Sylvia cinerea.* 21  
**White's Thrush.** *Turdus varius.* 6  
**White Wagtail.** *Motacilla alba.* 58  
**White-winged Black Tern.** *Hydrochelidon leucoptera.* 333  
**White-winged Crossbill.** *Loxia leucoptera.* 102  
**White-winged Lark.** *Melanocorypha sibirica.* 129  
**Whooper Swar.** *Cygnus musicus.* 214  
**Wigeon.** *Mareca penelope.* 218  
**Wild Duck.** *Anas boscas.* 221  
**Willow-Warbler.** *Phylloscopus trochilus.* 32  
**Wilson's Petrel.** *Oceanites oceanicus.* 354  
**Woodchat.** *Lanius pomeranus.* 74  
**Woodcock.** *Scolopax rusticula.* 293  
**Wood-Lark.** *Alauda arborea.* 126  
**Wood-Sandpiper.** *Totanus glareola.* 313  
**Wood-Warbler.** *Phylloscopus sibilatrix.* 33  
**Wren.** *Troglodytes parvulus.* 57  
**Wryneck.** *Iynx torquilla.* 139  
**Yellow Hammer.** *Emberiza citrinella.* 106  
**Yellow Wagtail.** *Motacilla raii.* 62  
**Yellow-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus americanus.* 147  
**Yellow-browed Warbler.** *Phylloscopu superciliosus.* 30





# GLOSSARY OF SYNONYMS.

THE AUTHORISED NAMES ARE PRINTED IN HEAVY TYPE AND ARE FOLLOWED BY THE LATIN NAME AND A REFERENCE NUMBER.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Aberdeen Sandpiper,  | Knot.   |
| Aberdevine,  | Siskin.   |
| Accentor,  | Hedge-Sparrow.  |
| Accentor,  | Alpine Accentor.  |
| Aderyn-y-Droell,   | Nightjar.   |
| African Heron,   | Purple Heron.   |
| Ailsa, Cock or Parrot,   | Puffin.   |
| Albino (Bird)  | A Bird, with skin and<br>feathers preternaturally<br>white. |
| Alexandrine Plover,  | Ringed Plover.  |
| Alk,   | Razorbill.  |
| Allamotti,   | Storm Petrel.   |
| Allan,   | Richardson's Skua.  |
| Alp,   | Bullfinch.  |
| <b>Alpine Accentor.</b> <i>Accentor collaris.</i> 44                   |   |
| Alpine Chanter,  | Alpine Accentor.  |
| Alpine Swift,  | White-bellied Swift.  |
| Alpine Vulture,  | Egyptian Vulture.   |
| Alpine Warbler,  | Alpine Accentor.  |
| <b>American Bittern.</b> <i>Botaurus lentiginosus.</i> 199             |   |
| American   |   |
| Blue-winged Teal,  | Blue-winged Teal.   |
| <b>American Goshawk.</b> <i>Astur atricapillus.</i> 171                |   |
| <b>American Green-winged Teal.</b> <i>Querquedula carolinensis</i> 296 |   |
| <b>American Hawk-Owl.</b> <i>Surnia funerea.</i> 155                   |   |
| American Quail,  | Virginian Colin.  |
| <i>American Screech Owl.</i> <i>Scops asio.</i> 157a                   |   |
| <b>American Stint.</b> <i>Tringa minutilla.</i> 303                    |   |

- American Wigeon.** *Mareca americana.* 219  
 American  
   Yellow-billed Cuckoo,      Yellow billed Cuckoo.  
 Ammer Goose,              Great Northern Diver.  
 Anzel,                      Blackbird or Ring-Ouzel.
- Andalusian Hemipode.** *Turnix sylvatica.* 263  
 Andalusian Quail,        Andalusian Hemipode.  
 Andalusian Turnix,      Andalusian Hemipode.  
 Annet,                      Common Gull.  
 Annet,                      Kittiwake.
- Aquatic Warbler.** *Acrocephalus aquaticus.* 39  
 Arbour Bird,              Chiffchaff.  
 Arctic Bird. Gull or Skua, Richardson's Skua  
 Arctic, Jager or Skua,    Buffon's Skua.  
 Arctic Knot,                Knot.  
 Arctic Puffin,              Puffin.
- Arctic Tern.** *Sterna macrura.* 323  
 Arsfoot,                    Great Crested Grebe.  
 Arsfoot,                    Little Grebe.  
 Ash-coloured Buzzard,    Montagu's Harrier.  
 Ash-coloured Falcon,     Montagu's Harrier.  
 Ash-coloured Harrier,    Montagu's Harrier.  
 Ash-coloured Heron,      Night Heron.  
 Ash-coloured Loon,        Great Crested Grebe.  
 Ash-coloured Sandpiper,   Knot.  
 Ash-coloured Shrike,     Great Grey Shrike.  
 Ash-coloured Swan,        Great Crested Grebe.  
 Assilag,                    Storm Petrel.  
 Atteal or Attile, Duck,   Pochard.  
 Auk,                         Razorbill or Little Auk.
- Australian  
   Spine-tailed Swallow,    Needle-tailed Swift.  
 Austrian Pratincole,      Collared Pratincole.
- Avocet.** *Recurvirostra avocetta.* 289  
 Awl or Awl Bird,         Green Woodpecker.  
 Awl-bird,                  Avocet.

Babbler,	Great Reed-Warbler.
Babillard,	Lesser Whitethroat.
Badock,	Richardson's Skua.
Bad Willy,	Common Guillemot.
<b>Baillon's Crake.</b> <i>Porzana bailloni.</i> 266	
Baillon's Gallinule,	Baillon's Crake.
Bald Buzzard,	Marsh Harrier or Osprey.
Bald, Coot or Duck,	Coot.
Bald Goose,	White-fronted Goose.
Bald Pate,	Widgeon.
Bank, Martin or Swallow,	Sand-Martin.
Bankjug or Bantyjug,	Chiffchaff.
Bankjug or Bantyjug,	Willow-Warbler.
Bankjug or Bantyjug,	Sedge-Warbler.
Bank Sparrow,	Whinchat.
<b>Barbary Partridge.</b> <i>Caccabis petrosa.</i> 256	
Bardrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Bardrake,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Bare-faced Crow,	Rook.
Bargander or Barganser,	Common Sheldrake.
Bargoose,	Common Sheldrake.
Bargoose,	Barnacle Goose.
Bark-Creeper,	Tree-Creeper.
Barker,	Avocet.
Barker,	Spotted Redshank.
Barley Bird,	Common Gull.
Barley Bird,	Grey Wagtail.
Barley Bird,	Nightingale.
Barley Bird,	Siskin or Wryneck.
Barnacle,	Brent Goose.
<b>Barnacle Goose.</b> <i>Bernicla leucopsis.</i> 210	
<b>Barn-Owl.</b> <i>Strix flammea.</i> 149	
Barn Swallow,	Swallow.
<b>Barred Warbler.</b> <i>Sylvia nisoria.</i> 26	
Barred Willow Warbler,	Yellow-browed Warbler.
Barred Woodpecker,	Lesser
	Spotted Woodpecker.

<b>Barrel Tit,</b>	<b>British</b>
	Long-tailed Titmouse.
Barrow's, Duck or Garrot, Barrow's Goldeneye.	
<b>Barrow's Goldeneye,</b> <i>Claudula islandica.</i> 234	
<b>Bartram's Sandpiper,</b> <i>Actiturus longicauda.</i> 310	
Bartram's Tatler,	Bartram's Sandpiper.
<b>Bar-tailed Godwit,</b> <i>Limosa lapponica.</i> 318	
Bass Cock,	Puffin.
Bass Goose,	Gannet.
Bastard Plover,	Lapwing.
Batty Bird,	Little Egret.
Bawkee or Bawkie.	Razorbill.
Bay Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Bay Ibis,	Glossy Ibis.
Beam Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Bean Crane,	Corn Crane.
<b>Bean-Goose,</b> <i>Anser segetum.</i> 205	
Bearded Bustard,	Great Bustard.
Bearded Pinnock,	Bearded Titmouse.
Bearded Reedling,	Bearded Titmouse.
<b>Bearded Titmouse,</b> <i>Panurus biarmicus.</i> 47	
Beardie,	Whitethroat.
Becks,	Shoveller.
Bee Bird.	Great Titmouse.
Bee Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Bee Bird,	Applied to many small birds.
Bee-biter,	Great Titmouse.
<b>Bee-Eater,</b> <i>Merops apiaster.</i> 143	
Beech Finch,	Chaffinch.
Bellcoot or Bellpoot,	Coot.
Bell Throstle,	Missel-Thrush.
Beltie,	Coot.
<b>Belted Kingfisher,</b> <i>Ceryle alcyon.</i> 141	
Berganser,	Common Sheldrake.

<b>Bernicle,</b>	<b>Barnacle Goose.</b>
Bernicle Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Bessy Blackcap,	Reed-Bunting.
Bessy Bunting,	Yellowhammer.
Bessy, Ducker or Doucker,	Dipper.
Betty Tit,	Blue Titmouse.
<b>Bewick's Swan.</b> <i>Cygnus bewicki.</i> 215	
Big Hawk,	Peregrine.
Big Razor-grinder,	Nightjar.
Big Thristle,	Missel-Thrush.
Bilcock,	Water Rail.
Billy-biter,	Blue Titmouse.
Billy Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Bimaculated Duck,	An imaginary species supposed to have originated from a hybrid.
Birch Hen,	Black Grouse (female).
Bird,	Partridge.
Birrl Bird,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Bitter Bum,	Bittern.
<b>Bittern.</b> <i>Botaurus stellaris.</i> 198	
Bittour,	Bittern.
Black and White Dabchick,	Sclavonian Grebe.
Black and White Diver,	Smew.
Black and White Flighter,	Avocet.
Black and White Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Black and White Wagtail,	Pied Wagtail.
Black Back,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Black-backed Falcon,	Peregrine Falcon.
<b>Black-bellied Dipper.</b> <i>Cinclus melanogaster.</i> 46	
Black-billed Auk,	Razorbill (winter or young).
<b>Black-billed Cuckoo.</b> <i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.</i> 44	
<b>Blackbird.</b> <i>Turdus merula.</i> 7	

- Black-breasted Plover,**      **Golden Plover.**  
 Black-bonnet,              Blackcap.  
 Black Bonnet,              Reed-bunting.  
**Blackcap.** *Sylvia atricapilla.* 24  
 Blackcap,                  Black-headed Gull.  
 Blackcap,                  British Coal Titmouse.  
 Blackcap,                  Bullfinch.  
 Blackcap,                  Great Titmouse.  
 Blackcap,                  Marsh Titmouse.  
 Blackcap,                  Reed-bunting.  
 Blackcap,                  Stonechat.  
 Blackcap Warbler,        Blackcap.  
 Black-chinned Grebe,     Little Grebe.  
 Black Cock,                Black Grouse.  
 Black Cormorant,         Cormorant.  
 Black Crow,                Carrion Crow.  
 Black Curlew,             Glossy Ibis.  
 Black Diver,                Common or Velvet Scoter.  
 Black Diver,                Cormorant.  
 Black Duck,                Common Scoter or Scaup.  
 Black Duck,                Tufted Duck.  
 Black Eagle,                Golden Eagle (immature).  
 Black Game,                Black Grouse.  
 Black Goose,                Brent Goose.  
 Black Grebe,                Eared Grebe.  
 Black Gull,                 Any Skua.  
**Black Grouse.** *Tetrao tetrix.* 261  
**Black Guillemot.** *Uria grylle.* 374  
 Black Hawk,                Merlin.  
 Black Head,                Black-headed Gull.  
**Black-headed Bunting.** *Emberiza melanocephala.* 104  
 Black-headed Bunting,     Reed-Bunting.  
 Black-headed Bushchat,    Stonechat.  
 Black-headed Furzechat,    Stonechat.  
 Black-headed Duck,        Goldeneye.  
**Black-headed Gull.** *Larus ridibundus.* 345

Black-headed Poker,	Tufted Duck.
Black-headed Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.
Black-headed	Great or Marsh.
Tit or Tomtit,	Titmouse.
Black-headed Widgeon,	Scaup.
Blackie,	Blackbird.
Black, Jack or Joek,	Swift.
<b>Black Kite.</b> <i>Milvus migrans.</i> 174	
Black Martin,	Swift.
Black Neb,	Carrion Crow.
Black Neb,	Crane (sometimes).
Black-necked Crow,	Carrion Crow.
Black-necked Grebe,	Eared Grebe.
Black Noddy,	Noddy.
Black Ouzel,	Blackbird.
Black Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Black Oxeye,	British Coal Titmouse.
Black Plover,	Lapwing.
Black Poker,	Tufted Duck.
<b>Black Redstart.</b> <i>Ruticilla titys.</i> 16	
Black Redtail,	Black Redstart.
Black Sandpiper,	Knot (immature).
Black Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper (immature).
Black Scoter,	Common Scoter.
Blackstart,	Black Redstart.
<b>Black Stork.</b> <i>Ciconia nigra.</i> 201	
Black Swallow,	Swift.
Black Swift,	Swift.
<b>Black-tailed Godwit.</b> <i>Limosa limocephala.</i> 319	
<b>Black Tern.</b> <i>Hydrochelidon nigra.</i> 334	
<b>Black-throated Diver.</b> <i>Colymbus arcticus.</i> 363	
Black-throated Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
<b>Black-throated Thrush.</b> <i>Turdus atrigularis.</i> 5	
<b>Black-throated Wheatear.</b> <i>Saxicola stapazina.</i> 11	

## Black-throated

Yellow Hammer.	Cirl Bunting.
Black Thrush,	Blackbird.
Black-toed Gull,	Richardson's Skua.
Black Top,	Cole or Marsh Titmouse.
Black Top,	Great Titmouse.
Black Widgeon,	Tufted Duck.
Black-winged Horn Owl,	Eagle Owl.
<b>Black-winged Stilt.</b> <i>Himantopus candidus.</i> 290	
Blacky-top,	Stonechat.
Blakeling,	Yellow Hammer.
Blethering Tam,	Whitethroat.
Blood Hawk.	Kestrel.
Blood Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Blood Lark,	Yellow Hammer.
Blood Linnet,	Linnet.
Blood Ulf,	Bullfinch.
Blue Back,	Fieldfare.
Blue-backed Dove,	Stock-Dove.
Blue-backed Falcon,	Peregrine Falcon.
Blue-backed Game Bird,	Fieldfare.
Blue Bird,	Fieldfare.
Blue Bonnet,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue Breast,	Red-spotted Bluethroat.
Blue Cap,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue, Darr or Daw,	Black Tern.
Blue Dickie,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Blue Dove,	Rock-Dove.
Blue, Dunnock or Dykie,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Blue Felt,	Fieldfare.
Blue Gled,	Hen-Harrier.
Blue Hawk,	Hen-Harrier.
Blue Hawk,	Merlin.
Blue Hawk,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Blue Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Blue-headed Wagtail,	Blue-headed Yellow

Wagtail.



<b>Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail.</b> <i>Motacilla flava.</i> 61	
Blue Isaac,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Blue Jacker,	Montagu's Harrier.
Blue Jig,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Blue Jimmy,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue Kite,	Hen-Harrier (male).
Blue Maa,	Common Gull.
Blue Merlin,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Blue, Mope or Oxeve,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue Poker,	Pochard.
Blue, Rock or Rocker,	Stock-Dove.
Blue Rump,	Fieldfare.
Bluetail,	Fieldfare.
Blue Thee,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue-throated Redstart,	Red-spotted Bluethroat.
Blue-throated Robin,	Red-spotted Bluethroat.
Blue-throated Warbler.	Red-spotted Bluethroat.
Blue, Tit or Tomtit,	Blue Titmouse.
<b>Blue Titmouse.</b> <i>Parus cæruleus.</i> 54	
Blue Top,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue, Whaup or Yaup,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue-winged Jay,	Jay.
Blue-winged Shoveller,	Shoveller.
Blue-winged Stint,	Shoveller.
<b>Blue-winged Teal.</b> <i>Querquedula discors.</i> 224	
Blue Woodpecker,	Nuthatch.
Bluey,	Blue Titmouse.
Blue Yaup,	Blue Titmouse.
Boatswain,	Richardson's Skua.
Boatswain,	Pomatorhine Skua
Boatswain,	Any Skua.
Bob or Bob Robin,	Redbreast.
Bog, Blutter or Bull,	Bittern.
Bog, Bumper or Jumper,	Bittern.
Bog Lark,	Meadow-Pipit.
Bog Sparrow,	Reed-bunting.

Bohemian Chatterer.	Waxwing.
Bohemian Waxwing,	Waxwing.
Boldie,	Chaffinch.
<b>Bonaparte's Sandpiper.</b>	<i>Tringa fuscicollis.</i> 299
Bonxie,	Common Skua.
Boomer	Bittern
Boonk,	Little Bittern.
Bottle-nose,	Puffin.
Bottle, 'Tit or 'Tom,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
<b>Bouger,</b>	<b>Puffin.</b>
Bracket,	Turnstone.
Brake-hopper,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Brake Locustelle,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Brake Nightingale.	Lesser Whitethroat.
Bramble Finch,	Brambling.
Bramblin or Brambling.	Snow-Bunting (young).
<b>Brambling.</b>	<i>Fringilla montifringilla.</i> 91
<b>Brancher,</b>	<b>Goldfinch.</b>
Brancher,	Young of any small bird in nestling plumage. just able to fly and forage for itself.
Brand Goose.	Brent Goose.
Brant,	Brent Goose
Bran-tail,	Redstart.
Brazilian Curlew,	Glossy Ibis (young).
Brazilian Whimbrel.	Glossy Ibis (young).
<b>Brent Goose</b>	<i>Bernicla brenta.</i> 209
Bridled Guillemot.	Common Guillemot (a variety).
Brinker,	Ring-Ouzel.
<b>British Coal Titmouse.</b>	<i>Parus britannicus.</i> 52
<b>British Long-tailed Titmouse.</b>	<i>Acredula rosea.</i> 49
Broad Bill,	Shoveller.
Broad-billed Duck,	Shoveller.
<b>Broad-billed Sandpiper.</b>	<i>Limicola platyrhyncha.</i> 297

Brook Ouzel,	Dipper or Water-Rail.
Brook Runner,	Water-Rail.
Brougie,	Cormorant.
Brown and White Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull (young).
Brown Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Brown Gull,	Common Skua.
Brown-headed Duck,	Goldeneye.
Brown-headed Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Brown Hen,	Black Grouse (female).
Brown Longbeak,	Red-breasted Snipe.
Brown Linnet,	Linnet.
Brown Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Brown Phalarope,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Brown Ptarmigan,	Red Grouse.
Brown Sandpiper,	Little Stint.
Brown Snipe,	Red-breasted Snipe.
Brown Starling,	Starling.
Brown Tern,	Common Tern (immature).
Brown Woodpecker,	Tree-Creeper.
Brown Wren,	Wren.
<b>Brünnich's Guillemot.</b> <i>Lomvia bruennichi.</i> 373	
Buckfinch,	Chaffinch.
Budpicker,	Bullfinch.
Buff-backed Egret,	Buff-backed Heron.
<b>Buff-backed Heron.</b> <i>Ardea bubulcus.</i> 194	
Buff-breasted Goosander,	Goosander.
Buff-breasted Sandpiper. <i>Tryngites rufescens.</i> 309	
Buff-breasted Tringa,	Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
Buff-coloured Egret,	Squacco Heron.
<b>Buffel-headed Duck.</b> <i>Clangula albeola.</i> 235	
Buffel-headed Garrot,	Buffel-headed Duck.
<b>Buffon's Skua.</b> <i>Stercorarius parasiticus.</i> 351	
Bullcoot,	Coot.
<b>Bullfinch.</b> <i>Pyrrhula europæa.</i> 98	
Bullfinch,	Chaffinch.

Bullie,	Bullfinch.
Bullock's Petrel,	Leach's Petrel.
Bull of the Bog,	Bittern.
Bull's Eye,	Dunlin.
Bull's-eyed Plover,	Ringed Plover.
Bull Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
Bull Spink,	Chaffinch or Bullfinch.
Bull Thrush.	Missel-Thrush.
<b>Bulwer's Petrel.</b> <i>Bulweria columbina.</i> 361	
Bully,	Bullfinch.
Bunbarrel,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Bumble or Bumpy Coss,	Bittern.
Bundie,	Common Sandpiper.
Bundie.	Dunlin.
Bunter,	Meadow-Pipit.
Bunting,	Corn-Bunting.
Bunting Crow,	Carion or Hooded Crow.
Bunting Lark,	Corn-Bunting.
Burgomaster,	Glaucous Gull.
Burgomaster,	Greater Black-backed Gull (young).
Burrow Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Bushchat,	Wheatear.
Bush Dove.	Stock-Dove.
Bush Magpie,	Magpie (small sized).
Bush Quail,	Andalusian Hemipode.
Bustard,	Great Bustard.
Butcher Bird,	Great Grey Shrike.
Butcher Bird.	Red-backed Shrike.
Butter Bump,	Bittern.
Butterflip,	Avocet.
Buttle.	Bittern.
<b>Buzzard.</b> <i>Buteo vulgaris.</i> 165	
Buzzard,	Marsh-Harrier.
Cackareen,	Kittiwake.

- Cad Crow,  
 Cadder,  
 Calaw,  
 Caley Tit,  
 Calloo,  
 Calloo,  
 Cambridge Godwit,  
 Cambridge Redshank.  
*Canada Goose. Bernicla canadensis. 210a*  
 Canada Goose,  
 Canada Owl,  
 Canadian Diver,  
 Can-bottle,  
**Capercaillie.** *Tetrao urogallus. 262*  
 Capercaillie or Caperkally, Capercaillie.  
 Caper Long-tail, British Long-tailed Titmouse.  
 Capped Buzzard, Honey-Buzzard.  
**Capped Petrel.** *Estrelata hesitata. 360*  
 Car Crow, Black Tern.  
 Cargoose, Great Crested Grebe.  
 Carpenter Bird, Great Titmouse.  
 Carolina Cuckoo, Yellow-billed Cuckoo.  
**Carrion-Crow.** *Corvus corone. 121*  
 Carrion Gull, Greater Black-backed Gull.  
 Carrot, Goldeneye.  
 Car Swallow, Black Tern.  
**Caspian Tern.** *Sterna caspia. 327*  
 Cassian Heron, Squacco Heron.  
**Cassin's Snow Goose.** *Chen albatrus. 208*  
 Castaneous Duck, White-eyed Duck.  
 Castaneous Heron, Squacco Heron.  
 Cat Gull, Herring Gull.  
 Cat Owl, Long-eared Owl.  
 Chacker or Check, Wheatear.

Chack or Chack Bird,	Wheatear.
Chaffer, Chaffin or Chaffy,	Chaffinch.
<b>Chaffinch</b> <i>Fringilla caelebs.</i>	90
Chalder or Chaldrick,	Oyster-catcher.
Chanchider,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Changeless Swan,	Polish Swan.
Channel Goose,	Gannet.
Charlie, Miftie or Muftie,	Whitethroat.
Chat,	Sedge-Warbler.
Chatterer,	Waxwing.
Chatterpie,	Magpie.
Chattie,	Wheatear.
Chauk or Chauk Daw,	Chough.
Check,	Wheatear.
Cheeper,	Meadow-Pipit.
Cheete,	Red-backed Shrike.
Cherry Chopper,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Cherry Finch,	Hawfinch.
Cherry, Snipe or Sucker,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Cherubim,	Barn-Owl.
Chepster,	Starling.
Chequer Bird,	Whimbrel.
Chetstone,	Wheatear.
Cheverel Goldfinch,	Goldfinch with red patch on throat in addition to usual markings.
Chevvy Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
Chicker or Chickell,	Wheatear.
Chickerel,	Whimbrel.
Chick-stone,	Stonechat.
<b>Chiffchaff.</b> <i>Phylloscopus rufus.</i>	31
Chimney Swallow,	Swallow.
<i>Chinese Goose, Anser cygnoides.</i>	207a
Chink,	Reed-Bunting.
Chink Chawdy,	Chaffinch.
Chinky,	Chaffinch.

Chip Chop,	Chiffchaff.
Chit,	Meadow Pipit.
Chit-perl,	Little Tern.
Chitty or Chitty Wren,	Wren.
Chitty Prat,	Meadow-Pipit.
Choice and Cheap,	Chiffchaff.
Choldrick,	Oyster-catcher.
<b>Chough.</b> <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus.</i> 116	
Chuck,	Wheatear or Hawfinch.
Chuffer,	Chaffinch.
Church Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Churn-Owl,	Nightjar.
Churr,	Whitethroat or Dunlin.
Cinereous Butcher Bird,	Great Grey Shrike.
Cinereous Eagle,	White-tailed Eagle.
Cinereous Godwit,	Greenshank.
Cinereous Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit (young).
Cinereous Petrel,	Greater Shearwater.
Cinereous Shearwater,	Greater Shearwater.
Cinereous Shrike,	Great Grey Shrike.
<b>Cirl Bunting.</b> <i>Emberiza cirlus.</i> 107	
Clackaran,	Wheatear.
Clack or Claik, Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Clakis,	Barnacle Goose.
Clatter Goose,	Brent Goose.
Cliff Daw,	Chough.
Cliff Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Climb-the-tree,	Tree-Creeper.
Clinker,	Avocet.
Clod Bird,	Corn-Bunting.
Clod-hopper,	Wheatear.
Cloven-footed Gull,	Black Tern.
Cucking Duck,	Bimaculated Duck.
Coal Goose,	Cormorant.
Coal-and-candle-light,	Long-tailed Duck.
Coalhead,	British Coal Titmouse.

Coalhead,	Marsh Titmouse.
Coalhood,	Bullfinch or Reed-Bunting.
Coal Hoodie,	Blackcap.
Coally-hood,	Bullfinch.
Cob,	Any male Swan.
Cob or Cob Farapack,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Cobble,	Great Northern Diver (young).
Cobble,	Red-throated Diver (winter or young).
Cobble Bird,	Hawfinch.
Cobbler's Awl Duck,	Avocet.
Cobweb Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Cockandy,	Puffin.
Cook,	Woodcock.
Cock of the Mountain,	Capercaillie.
Cock of the Wood,	Capercaillie.
Cock Ouzel,	Blackbird.
Cock Throstle,	Missel-Thrush.
Coddy Moddy,	Any young Gull.
Cog,	Cuckoo.
Coldfinch,	Pied Flycatcher.
Coldie,	Long-tailed Duck.
Cole Finch,	Pied Flycatcher.
Cole Goose,	Cormorant.
Colemouse,	British Coal Titmouse.
Cole Titmouse,	British Coal Titmouse.
Cole-top,	Reed-Bunting.
Colin,	Virginian Colin.
Colin-black-head,	Reed-Bunting.
Colk,	Eider Duck.
Collared Duck,	Ruddy Sheldrake.
Collared Stare,	Alpine Accentor.
Collared Pratincole.	<i>Glareola pratincola.</i> 276
Collared Turnstone,	Turnstone.
Colmorn,	Cormorant or Shag.
Common Awk,	Razorbill.



Common Avocet,	Avocet.
Common Bee-Eater,	Bee-Eater.
Common Bernicle Goose,	Barnaacle Goose.
Common Bittern,	Bittern.
Common Bullfinch,	Bullfinch.
Common Bunting,	Corn-Bunting.
Common Bustard,	Great Bustard.
Common Buzzard,	Buzzard.
Common Coot,	Coot.
Common Cormorant,	Cormorant.
Common Corvorant,	Cormorant.
Common Creeper,	Tree-Creeper.
Common Crossbill,	Crossbill.
Common Cuckoo,	Cuckoo.
Common Curlew,	Curlew.
Common Dipper,	Dipper.
Common Duck,	Wild Duck.
Common Eider,	Eider Duck.
Common Flycatcher,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Common Gadwall,	Gadwall.
Common Gallinule,	Moor-hen.
Common Gannet,	Gannet.
Common Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Common Goldeneye,	Goldeneye.
Common Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
<b>Common Guillemot.</b>	<i>Lomvia troile.</i> 372
<b>Common Gull.</b>	<i>Larus canus.</i> 342
Common Hawfinch,	Pine-Grosbeak.
Common Lapwing,	Lapwing.
Common Linnet,	Linnet.
Common Martin,	Martin.
Common Pintail,	Pintail.
Common Pochard,	Pochard.
Common Ptarmigan,	Ptarmigan.
Common Rail,	Water Rail.
Common Redpole,	Lesser Redpole.

Common Redshank,	Redshank.
Common Rotche,	Little Auk.
Common Sandpiper,	<i>Tringoides hypoleucus.</i> 311
Common Scoter,	<i>Edemia nigra.</i> 211
Common Scraber,	Black Guillemot.
Common Shag,	Shag.
Common Sheldrake,	<i>Tadorna cornuta.</i> 216
Common Shieldrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Common Shoveller,	Shoveller.
Common Skua,	<i>Stercorarius catarrhactes.</i> 318
Common Snipe,	<i>Gallinago caelestis.</i> 295
Common Sparrow,	House-Sparrow.
Common Stilt,	Black-winged Stilt.
Common Storm Petrel,	Storm-Petrel.
Common Swallow,	Swallow.
Common Swan,	Mute Swan.
Common Teal,	<i>Querquedula crecca.</i> 225
Common Tern,	<i>Sterna fluviatilis.</i> 321
Common Thick-knee,	Stone-Curlew.
Common Thrush,	Song-Thrush.
Common Turnstone,	Turnstone.
Common Turtle,	Turtle Dove.
Common Whitethroat,	Whitethroat.
Common Wigeon,	Wigeon.
Common Wild Duck,	Wild Duck.
Common Wild Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Common Wren,	Wren.
Coney Chuck,	Wheatear.
Continental Coal Tit,	Continental Coal Titmouse.
Continental Coal Titmouse,	<i>Parus ater.</i> 51
Coot,	<i>Fulica atra.</i> 270
Coot-foot,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Coot-footed Tringa,	Grey Phalarope.
Coot-footed Tringa,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Copper Finch,	Chaffinch.
Corbie or Corbie Crow,	Raven or Carrion-Crow.

Corby,	Raven.
Cormorant. <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	187
Cormorel,	Cormorant.
Corn-Bunting. <i>Emberiza miliaria.</i>	105
Corn-cracker or Cornereak,	Corn-Crake.
Corn-Crake. <i>Crex pratensis.</i>	268
Corn-drake,	Corn-Crake.
Cornish Chough.	Chough.
Cornish Crow or Daw.	Chough.
Cornish Gannet.	Common Skua.
Cornwall Kae,	Chough.
Corvorant,	Cormorant.
Cotton Heap,	Cormorant or Shag.
Coulterneb,	Puffin.
Courland Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.
Courser,	Cream-coloured Courser.
Cow Bird,	Yellow Wagtail.
Cow Bird or Cow-cow,	Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
Cowprise,	Ring-Dove.
Covie,	Seaup.
Craa.	Crested Lark.
Crackie.	Wren.
Cracker,	Pintail or Corn-Crake.
Craigie-easlin.	Ring-Ouzel.
Crake or Grake Gallinule.	Corn-Crake.
Cran,	Swift.
Crane. <i>Grus communis.</i>	271
Crane,	Heron, sometimes Shag.
Crank Bird,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Cravat Goose,	Canada Goose.
Craw,	Rook.
Cream-coloured Courser.	<i>Cursorius gallicus.</i> 277
Cream-coloured Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Cream-coloured Plover,	Cream-coloured Courser.
Cream-coloured Swiftfoot,	Cream-coloured Courser.
Crock,	Corn-Crake.

Creeper,	Tree-creeper.
Crek,	Corn-Crake.
Creshawk,	Kestrel.
Crested Cormorant,	Cormorant or Shag (spring).
Crested Corvorant,	Cormorant or Shag (spring).
Crested Grebe,	Great Crested Grebe.
Crested Heron,	Heron.
Crested Lapwing,	Lapwing.
Crested Lark. <i>Alauda cristata.</i>	127
Crested Purple Heron,	Purple Heron.
Crested Scarf or Shag,	Shag (spring).
Crested Tit,	Crested Titmouse.
Crested Titmouse. <i>Parus cristatus.</i>	55
Crick,	Garganey.
Crew,	Manx Shearwater.
Cricket Bird,	Grasshopper Warbler.
Cricket Teal,	Garganey.
Crocker,	Black-headed Gull.
Crocker,	Brent Goose.
Crooke-bill or Crooked-bill,	Avocet.
Crossbill. <i>Loxia curvirostra.</i>	101
Crotchet-tailed Puttock,	Kite.
Crow,	Carriion-Crow or Rook.
Cuckee,	Manx Shearwater.
Cuckoo. <i>Cuculus canorus.</i>	145
Cuckoo Leader,	Wryneck.
Cuckoo's Maid or Mate,	Wryneck.
Cuckoo's Messenger,	Wryneck.
Cuddy,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Cuddy,	Moor-hen.
Cullew,	Stone-Curlew.
Culver,	Eider Duck or Ring-Dove.
Curlew. <i>Numenius arquata</i>	322
Curlew-billed Sandpiper,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Curlew Jack,	Whimbrel.
Curlew Knot,	Whimbrel.

<b>Curlew Sandpiper.</b>	<i>Tringa subarquata.</i>	304
Curlew	<i>Tringa</i> ,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Curre,		Goldeneye.
Curre,		Any Diving Duck.
Cur Wigeon,		Pochard.
Curwillet,		Sanderling.
Cusha-Doo,		Ring-Dove.
Cushat,		Ring-Dove or Stock-Dove.
Cushiedoo,		Ring-Dove.
Cuthbert Duck,		Eider Duck.
Cutwater,		Any Shearwater.
Cutty Wren,		Wren.
Cygnets,		Any Young Swan.
Dabber,		Little Grebe.
Dabchick,		Little Grebe.
Dabchick or Dibchick,		Moor-hen.
Dadfinch,		Chaffinch.
Daker or Daker Hen,		Corn-Crake.
Dalmatian Regulus,		Yellow-browed Warbler.
Dalmatian Wren,		Yellow-browed Warbler.
Darby,		Hedge-Sparrow.
Darcall,		Long-tailed Duck.
Darcock,		Water-Rail.
Dark-footed Pettychaps,		Chiffchaff.
<b>Dartford Warbler.</b>	<i>Melizophilus undatus.</i>	27
Daw,		Jackdaw.
Daw,		Any Tern.
Dawp,		Carrion-Crow.
Deeve Dipper,		Little Grebe.
<i>Demoiselle Crane.</i>	<i>Grus virgo.</i>	271a
Denchman,		Hooded Crow.
Denmark Crow,		Hooded Crow.
<b>Desert Wheatear.</b>	<i>Saxicola deserti.</i>	12
Devilin or Deviling,		Swift.
Devil's Bird,		Yellow Hammer.
Devil's Screech,		White-bellied Swift.

Devil Swallow,	Swift.
Dick Dunnock,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Didapper or Diedapper,	Little Grebe.
Dievilin,	Swift.
Dip-ear,	Any Tern.
Dipper. <i>Cinclus aquaticus.</i>	45
Dipper,	Kingfisher or Little Grebe.
Dirty Allen,	Richardson's Skua.
Dish-washer,	Pied Wagtail.
Diver,	Cormorant.
Diver,	Razorbill.
Diver,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Diver or Diving Pigeon,	Common Guillemot.
Diving Pigeon,	Black Guillemot.
Dob-chick or Dob-chicken,	Little Grebe.
Dog-Hawk,	Nightjar.
Dollpopper,	Moor-hen.
Domestic Sparrow,	House-Sparrow.
Domestic Swan,	Mute Swan.
Doo,	Ring-Dove or Rock-Dove.
Door Hawk,	Nightjar.
Dorbic,	Dunlin.
Dorr Hawk,	Nightjar.
Dot Plover,	Dotterel.
Dotterel. <i>Eudromias morinellus.</i>	285
Dotterel,	Ringed Plover.
Dotterel Plover,	Dotterel.
Double Scoter,	Velvet Scoter.
Double Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Doucker,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Doucker Scoter,	Velvet Scoter.
Doup,	Carrion-Crow.
Dove,	Any Wild Pigeon.
Dove Hawk,	Hen-Harrier.
Dove-coloured Falcon,	Hen-Harrier (male).
Dovekie,	Black Guillemot.

Dow Fulfar,	Fieldfare.
Draw Water,	Goldfinch.
Duck,	Wild Duck.
Ducker,	Dipper or Little Grebe.
Ducker,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Duck Hawk,	Marsh-Harrier.
Duck Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Ducks,	Dipper.
Dull-willy,	Ringed Plover.
Dun Bird,	Pochard or Scaup.
Dun Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Dun Cur,	Pochard.
Dun Diver,	Goosander (female or young).
Dunlin. <i>Tringa alpina.</i> 300	
Dun Wagtail,	Grey Wagtail.
Dung Bird or Dung-hunter,	Hoopoe.
Dung Bird or Dung-hunter.	Richardson's Skua.
Dunkadoo,	American Bittern.
Dunker,	Pochard.
Dunlin Sandpiper,	Dunlin.
Dunlin Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Dunne,	Knot.
Dunnock,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Dunpickle,	Marsh-Harrier.
Dunter or Dunter Duck,	Eider Duck.
Dusky Duck,	Eider Duck.
Dusky Duck,	Harlequin Duck.
Dusky Godwit,	Spotted Redshank.
Dusky Grebe,	Solavonian Grebe.
Dusky Lark,	Rock Pipit.
Dusky Petrel,	Dusky Shearwater.
Dusky Redshank,	Spotted Redshank.
Dusky Sandpiper,	Spotted Redshank.
Dusky Shearwater. <i>Puffinus obscurus.</i> 358	
Dusky Shearwater,	Greater Shearwater (young)
Dusky Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.

Dusky Spotted Duck,	Harlequin Duck.
Dusky Thrush,	Starling (young).
Dwarf Heron,	Squacco Heron.
Dwarf Rail,	Little Crake.
Dwindle,	Fieldfare.
Dykie or Dyke Sparrow,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Dylluan Wen,	Barn-Owl.
Eagle,	Any Eagle.
Eagle Fisher,	Osprey.
<b>Eagle Owl.</b> <i>Bubo ignavus.</i> 158	
Eaqual,	Green Woodpecker.
Eared Dabchick,	Eared Grebe.
<b>Eared Grebe</b> <i>Podiceps nigricollis.</i> 368	
Earl Duck,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Easterling,	Smew or Widgeon.
<b>Eastern Golden Plover.</b> <i>Charadrius fulvus.</i> 279	
Eave Bird or Eave Jar,	Nightjar.
Eave Swallow,	Martin.
Ebb,	Corn-Bunting.
Ecle,	Green Woodpecker.
Edder Duck,	Eider Duck.
Egret,	Great White Heron.
Egret or Egret Heron,	Little Egret.
Egyptian Neophron,	Egyptian Vulture.
<b>Egyptian Vulture.</b> <i>Neophron percnopterus.</i> 161	
<b>Eider Duck.</b> <i>Somateria mollissima.</i> 239	
Elk,	Whooper Swan.
Ellygug,	Common Guillemot.
Elmtree Goldfinch,	Goldfinch (rather small size, supposed to have been bred in an Elmtree).
Ember Goose or Emmer.	Great Northern Diver (immature).
Emmet Hunter,	Wryneck.
English Heckle,	Wryneck.
English Ortolan,	Wheatear.



Epicurian Warbler,	Pied Flycatcher.
Equestrian Sandpiper,	Ruff.
Erne,	White-tailed Eagle.
<b>Esquimaux Curlew.</b>	<i>Numenius borealis.</i> 320
European Chatterer,	Waxwing.
European Crossbill,	Crossbill.
European Dipper,	Dipper.
European Goatsucker,	Nightjar.
<b>European Hawk-Owl.</b>	<i>Surnia ulula.</i> 154
European Motheater,	Nightjar.
European Nuthatch,	Nuthatch.
Eve Bird,	Nightjar.
Eve-churr or Evejar,	Nightjar.
Eyess,	Any hawk reared from nest.
Faceddar,	Richardson's Skua.
Fachach,	Manx Shearwater.
Falcon or Falcon gentle,	Peregrine Falcon.
Falk,	Razorbill.
Fallow, Chat or Finch,	Wheatear.
Fallow Lunch,	Wheatear.
Fallow, Smick or Snatch,	Wheatear.
Familiar Creeper,	Tree-creeper.
Fan Hawk,	Kestrel.
Fantail Warbler,	Sedge-Warbler.
Fauvette,	Garden Warbler.
Feaser,	Richardson's Skua.
Feather Poke,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Feather Poke.	Chiffchaff.
Feather Poke or Featherty,	Willow-Warbler.
Feldfare or Felfer,	Fieldfare.
Felfer,	Missel-Thrush or Redwing.
Felfit,	Missel-Thrush or Fieldfare.
Felifoe, Felt or Feltfare,	Fieldfare.
Feltie,	Missel-Thrush or Fieldfare.
Felty or Feltyfare,	Fieldfare.

Fen Eagle,	White-tailed Eagle.
Fen Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Fen Reedling,	Reed-Warbler.
Fen Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Fern-Owl,	Nightjar.
Ferruginous Duck,	White-eyed Duck.
Fiddler,	Common Sandpiper.
Field Duck,	Little Bustard.
Fieldfare, <i>Turdus pilaris.</i> 4	
Fieldfaw,	Fieldfare.
Fieldie,	Fieldfare or Redwing.
Field Lark,	Tree-Pipit or Rook-Pipit.
Field Lark,	Sky-Lark.
Field Sparrow,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Field Titling,	Tree-Pipit.
Fiery Brantail or Redtail,	Redstart.
Fiery Tail or Fiery Redtail,	Redstart.
Fig Bird,	Garden Warbler.
Fig eater,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Fighting Ruff,	Ruff.
Fire-crest. <i>Regulus ignicapillus.</i> 29	
Fire-crested Kinglet,	Fire-crest.
Fire-crested Regulus,	Fire-crest.
Fire-crested Wren,	Fire-crest.
Fire-crowned Kinglet,	Fire-crest.
Fire-eyed Chat,	Dartford Warbler.
Fireflint,	Redstart.
Fireflirt or Firetail,	Redstart.
Fish Hawk,	Osprey.
Fishing, Eagle or Hawk,	Osprey.
Fit Wren,	Wren.
Flasher,	Red-backed Shrike.
Flesh Crow.	Carrion-Crow.
Flesher,	Red-backed Shrike.
Flight Bird,	Young of any small bird on acquiring its full plumage.

Flutterchack,	Ring-Ouzel.
Flusher,	Red-backed Shrike.
Flycatcher,	Either Flycatcher.
Flycatcher,	Redstart.
Foolish Dotterel,	Dotterel.
Foolish Guillemot,	Common Guillemot.
Foolish Sparrow,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Forktail,	Kite.
Fork-tailed, Glead or Kite,	Kite.
Fork-tailed Petrel,	Leach's Petrel.
Frank,	Heron.
Freckled Heron,	American Bittern.
Freckled Sandpiper,	Knot (changing to summer plumage).
Frenchie,	Any Redpoll.
French Heckle,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
French Heron,	Bittern.
French Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
French Magpie,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
French Magpie,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
French Magpie,	Red-backed Shrike.
French Mavish,	Redwing.
French Partridge,	Red-legged Partridge.
French Pie,	Great Grey Shrike.
French Pie,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
French Pie,	Green Woodpecker.
French Piefinch,	Brambling.
French Pigeon,	Lapwing.
French Sparrow,	Tree-Sparrow.
French Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
French Yellow Hammer,	Cirl Bunting.
Frosty-back Widgeon,	Scaup.
Fulfar or Fulfer,	Missel-Thrush.
Full Curlew,	Curlew.
Full Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Fulmar, <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i> .	359
Fulmar Petrel,	Fulmar.

Furchuck or Furse Chat,	Whinchat.
Furze, Chequer or Topper,	Meadow Pippit.
Furse Kite,	Hen-Harrier.
Furse Wren,	Dartford Warbler.
Furse Wren,	Whinchat.
<b>Gadwall.</b> <i>Chaulelasmus streperus.</i> 222	
Gadwall Duck,	Gadwall.
Gair-fowl,	Great Auk.
Gallinule,	Moor-hen.
Gallinule Crake,	Corn-Crake.
Gallwell Drake.	Corn-Crake.
Gally or Gally Bird,	Green Woodpecker.
Gambet Sandpiper,	Redshank (young).
Gambet Sandpiper,	Ruff (young).
Game Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Gan or Gant.	Gannet.
<b>Gannet.</b> <i>Sula bassana.</i> 189	
Garden Fauvette,	Garden Warbler.
Gardenian Heron,	Night-Heron.
Garden Ouzel,	Blackbird.
<b>Garden Warbler.</b> <i>Sylvia hortensis.</i> 25	
<b>Garganey.</b> <i>Querquedula circia.</i> 223	
Gargle Teal,	Garganey.
Garrulous Roller,	Roller.
Gaunt,	Great Crested Grebe.
Gaverhale,	Jack Snipe.
Gaw Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Gay-Pie,	Jay.
Geck,	Cuckoo.
Gentil Falcon,	Gos-Hawk (young).
German Silktail,	Waxwing.
Gesner's Wood Crow,	Chough.
Gibralta Quail,	Andalusian Hemipode.
Gidd,	Jack Snipe.
Giller Wren,	Wren.
Gillihowlet or Gillihowter,	Barn-Owl.

Gilliver Wren,	Wren.
Gladdy,	Yellow Hammer.
Glade,	Kite.
Glas-y-Dorian,	Kingfisher.
<b>Glaucous Gull.</b> <i>Larus glaucus.</i> 338	
Glead or Gled,	Kite or Buzzard.
Glimmer Gowk,	Any Owl.
<b>Glossy Ibis.</b> <i>Plegadis falcinellus.</i> 203	
Gmelin,	Common Guillemot.
Gnat-snapper,	Bee-Eater.
Goatsucker or Goat Owl,	Nightjar.
Godwin or Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Godwin or Godwit,	Black-tailed Godwit.
Godwit Snipe or Godwyn,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Godwyn,	Black-tailed Godwit.
<b>Goldcrest.</b> <i>Regulus cristatus.</i> 28	
Golden-crested Kinglet,	Goldcrest.
Golden-crested Regulus,	Goldcrest.
Golden-crested Warbler,	Goldcrest.
Golden-crested Wren,	Goldcrest.
Golden-crowned Wren,	Goldcrest.
<b>Golden Eagle.</b> <i>Aquila chrysaëtus.</i> 168	
<b>Goldeneye.</b> <i>Clangula glaucion.</i> 233	
Golden-eyed Diver,	Scaup.
Golden-eyed Duck,	Goldeneye.
Golden-eyed Garrot,	Goldeneye.
Golden-eyed Poker,	Goldeneye.
Golden-eyed Teal,	Goldeneye.
Golden-eyed Widgeon,	Goldeneye.
Golden Gladdy,	Yellow Hammer.
Golden-headed Widgeon,	Widgeon.
<b>Golden Oriole.</b> <i>Oriolus galbula.</i> 69	
<b>Golden Plover.</b> <i>Charadrius pluvialis.</i> 278	
Golden Thrush,	Golden Oriole.
Golden Wren,	Chiffchaff (young).
Golden Wren,	Goldcrest.

Golden Wren.	Willow-Warbler (young).
<b>Goldfinch.</b> <i>Carduelis elegans.</i> 83	
Goldfinch,	Pied Flycatcher.
Gold French,	Goldfinch.
Goldie or Goldspink,	Goldfinch.
Goldie or Goldspink,	Yellow Hammer.
Gooldie,	Goldfinch.
Goolder or Gool Finch,	Yellow Hammer.
Gooly,	Yellow Hammer.
<b>Goosander.</b> <i>Mergus merganser.</i> 244	
Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Goose Hawk,	Peregrine.
Gorcock,	Red Grouse.
Gor or Gore, Crow,	Carrion-Crow.
Gormær,	Cormorant.
Gorse, Chat or Hopper,	Whinchat.
Gorse or Goss, Linnet,	Linnet.
	Those reared in Gorse Bushes are supposed to sing better than others bred in hedges, hence in the trade, Goss Linnet implies a fine songster.
<b>Gos-Hawk.</b> <i>Astur palumbarius.</i> 170	
Gosser,	Linnet.
Goudspink,	Goldfinch.
Gourder,	Storm-Petrel.
Gowdy Duck,	Goldeneye.
Gowk,	Cuckoo.
Grasschat,	Whinchat.
Grassdrake or Grassquake,	Corn-Crake.
Grasshopper Lark,	Grasshopper Warbler.
<b>Grasshopper Warbler.</b> <i>Locustella naevia.</i> 41	
Grass Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Grass Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Gray or Gray Duck,	Gadwall.

Gray Flycatcher,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Great Auk. <i>Alca impennis.</i>	371
Great Auk,	Great Auk.
Great Belted Kingfisher,	Belted Kingfisher.
Great-billed Scoter,	Surf Scoter.
Great Black Cormorant,	Cormorant.
Great Black and White Cormorant,	Cormorant.
Great Black and White Duck,	Eider Duck.
Great Black and White Gull,	Greater Black- backed Gull.
Great Black and White Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Great Black-backed Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Great Black Duck,	Velvet Scoter.
Great Black-headed Gull.	<i>Larus ichthyaetus.</i> 311
Great Black-headed Titmouse,	Great Titmouse.
Great Bustard. <i>Otis tarda.</i>	272
Great Butcher Bird,	Great Grey Shrike.
Great Cinereous Shrike.	Great Grey Shrike.
Great Crested Grebe. <i>Podiceps cristatus.</i>	365
Great Coot-footed Tringa,	Grey Phalarope.
Great Corbie Crow,	Raven.
Great Cormorant,	Cormorant.
Great Corvorant,	Cormorant.
Great Curlew,	Curlew.
Great Doucker.	Great Northern Diver.
Great Eared Owl,	Eagle Owl.
Great Egret,	Great White Heron.
Greater Black-backed Gull.	<i>Larus marinus.</i> 313
Greater Brambling,	Snow-Bunting.
Greater Butcher Bird,	Great Grey Shrike.
Greater Coot,	Coot.
Greater Crested Doucker,	Great Crested Grebe.
Greater Dabchick,	Great Crested Grebe.

Greater Dobchick.	Great Crested Grebe.
Greater Doucker or Imber,	Great Northern Diver.
Greater Loon.	Great Crested Grebe.
Greater Loon,	Great Northern Diver.
Greater Pettychaps,	Garden Warbler.
Greater Plover,	Greenshank.
Greater Redpole,	Linnet or Mealy Redpole.
<b>Greater Shearwater.</b> <i>Puffinus major.</i> 357	
Greater Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Greater Tern.	Common Tern.
Greatest Bullfinch,	Pine Grosbeak.
Greatest Speckled Diver,	Great Northern Diver (winter or young).
Greatest Speckled Diver,	Red-throated Diver.
Great Gallinule,	Moor-hen.
Great Green Woodpecker,	Green Woodpecker.
Great Grey Gull,	Glaucous Gull.
<b>Great Grey Shrike.</b> <i>Lanius excubitor.</i> 70	
Great Grouse,	Capercaillie.
Great-headed Poker,	Pochard.
Great-headed Widgeon,	Pochard.
Great Horned Owl,	Eagle Owl.
<b>Great Northern Diver</b> <i>Colymbus glacialis.</i> 362	
Great Owl.	Eagle Owl.
Great Pied Mountain Finch,	Snow-Bunting.
Great Plover,	Stone-Curlew.
<b>Great Reed-Warbler.</b> <i>Acrocephalus turdoides.</i> 38	
Great Scart or Scarve,	Cormorant.
Great Sedge-Warbler,	Great Reed-Warbler.
Great Shearwater.	Greater Shearwater.
Great Shrike.	Great Grey Shrike.
Great Skua,	Common Skua.
<b>Great Snipe.</b> <i>Gallinago major.</i> 294	
Great Speckled Diver,	Great Northern Diver.
<b>Great Spotted Cuckoo.</b> <i>Coccyzus glandarius.</i> 146	
<b>Great Spotted Woodpecker.</b> <i>Dendrocopos major.</i> 136	



Great Tern,	Common Tern.
Great Tit,	Great Titmouse.
Great Titmouse. <i>Parus major.</i>	50
Great White Egret,	Great White Heron.
Great White Heron. <i>Ardea alba.</i>	192
Grebe,	Great Crested Grebe.
Greedy Glead, Gled or Kite, Kite.	
Green Bird or Green Chub,	Greenfinch.
Green Cormorant,	Shag sometimes Cormorant.
Green Corvorant,	Shag sometimes Cormorant.
Greeney,	Greenfinch.
Greenhch. <i>Ligurinus chloris.</i>	86
Green Grosbeak,	Greenfinch.
Green Ibis,	Glossy Ibis.
Green Lapwing,	Lapwing.
Green Linnard,	Linnet.
Green Linnet or Linty,	Greenfinch.
Green Plover,	Lapwing.
Green Plover,	Golden Plover (sometimes).
Green Scout,	Shag.
Green Snipe,	Kingfisher.
Green Woodpecker. <i>Gecinus viridis.</i>	138
Green Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Green-headed Bunting,	Ortolan.
Green-legged Horseman,	Greenshank.
Greenland Dove,	Little Auk.
Greenland Dove.	Black Guillemot.
Greenland Falcon. <i>Hierofalco candicans.</i>	178
Greenland Falcon,	Gyr Falcon.
Greenland Redpole. <i>Linota hornemanni.</i>	95
Green Sandpiper <i>Helodromas ochropus.</i>	312
Greenshank. <i>Totanus canescens.</i>	316
Green Shanked Godwit,	Greenshank.
Greenulf,	Greenfinch.
Greenwich Sandpiper,	Ruff (winter).
Green-winged Teal,	Common Teal.

Grey,	Wild Duck or Gadwall.
Grey and White Wagtail,	White Wagtail.
Grey-back,	Hooded Crow.
Grey-backed Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Grey Bird,	Song-Thrush.
Grey Cheeper,	Meadow-Pipit.
Grey Cob,	Any Gull (immature).
Grey Coot-footed Tringa,	Grey Phalarope.
Grey Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Grey Cuckoo,	Cuckoo.
Grey Duck,	Wild Duck or Gadwall.
Grey Dun,	Hooded Crow.
Grey Falcon,	Hen-Harrier.
Grey Flycatcher,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Grey Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Grey Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Grey Gull,	Common Gull (young).
Grey Gull,	Any Young Gull.
Grey-headed Duck,	Goldeneye (female).
Grey-headed Duck,	King Eider.
Grey-headed Wagtail,	Blue headed Yellow Wagtail.
Grey Hen,	Black Grouse (female).
Grey Kate,	Goldfinch (young).
Grey Lag Goose.	<i>Anser cinereus.</i> 204
Grey Lapwing,	Grey Plover.
Grey-legged Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Grey Linnet,	Linnet (young) or Twite.
Grey Linty,	Linnet.
Grey Loon,	Great Crested Grebe.
Grey Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Grey Partridge,	Partridge.
Grey-pate,	Goldfinch (young).
Grey Phalarope.	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius.</i> 292
Grey Plover.	<i>Squatarola helvetica.</i> 280
Grey Plover,	Golden Plover or Knot.

Grey Plover,	Lapwing.
Grey Ptarmigan,	Ptarmigan (summer).
Grey Redstart,	Black Redstart.
Grey Sandpiper,	Grey Plover.
Grey Shrike,	Great Grey Shrike.
Grey-skit,	Water-Rail.
Grey Snipe,	Red-breasted Snipe.
Grey Thristle,	Song-Thrush.
Grey Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Grey Thrush,	Fieldfare (sometimes).
Grey Wagster,	Grey Wagtail.
Grey Wagtail. <i>Motacilla melanope.</i> 60	
Griffon Vulture. <i>Gyps fulvus.</i> 160	
Griselled Sandpiper,	Knot (winter).
Grosbeak,	Hawfinch or Pine-Grosbeak
Ground Huckmuck,	Willow-Warbler.
Ground-Lark,	Sky-Lark.
Ground-Lark,	Any Lark or Pipit.
Ground Oven,	Willow-Warbler.
Ground Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Grouse,	Red Grouse.
Grove Pettychaps,	Wood-Warbler.
Guernsey Nightingale,	Blackcap.
Guernsey Partridge,	Red-legged Partridge.
Guillem or Guillemot,	Common Guillemot.
Guldenhead,	Puffin.
Gull,	Common Gull.
Gull,	Any Gull.
Gull-billed Tern. <i>Sterna anglica.</i> 328	
Gull Teaser,	Common Tern.
Gunner,	Great Northern Diver.
Gwas-y-gog,	Wryneck.
Gwepia,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Gyp or Gyp Starn-l,	Starling.
Gyr Falcon. <i>Hierofalco gyrfalco.</i> 177	
Hackbolt,	Greater Shearwater.

Hacket or Hacklet,	Kittiwake.
Hagdown,	Greater Shearwater.
Haggard Falcon,	Peregrine Falcon (adult plumage).
Haggard-Passage Hawk,	Any wild-caught Hawk.
Hagister,	Magpie.
Haleyon,	Kingfisher.
Half Calloo,	Whimbrell.
Half Curlew,	Whimbrell.
Half Duck,	Widgeon.
Half Nebb,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Half Snipe,	Jack Snipe.
Hammer Blate,	Common Snipe.
Hanser,	Heron.
Harle,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Harle Duck,	Goosander (female or young <sup>l</sup> ).
Harlekin or Harlequin,	Buffel-headed Duck.
<b>Harlequin Duck.</b> <i>Cosmonetta histrionica.</i> 236	
Harnsee or Harnser,	Heron.
Harpy,	Marsh Harrier.
Harpy Duck Hawk,	Marsh Harrier.
Harrier,	Hen-Harrier.
Hatcher,	Hedge-Sparrow.
<b>Hawfinch.</b> <i>Coccothraustes vulgaris.</i> 87	
Haw Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
Hawk Owl,	American Hawk Owl.
Hawk Owl,	European Hawk Owl.
Hawk Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Hay Bird,	Chiffchaff.
Hay Bird,	Willow-Warbler.
Hay Bird,	Wood-Warbler.
Hay Chat or Hay Jack,	Blackcap.
Hay Chat or Hay Jack,	Either Whitethroat.
Hay Chat or Hay Jack,	Garden-Warbler.
Hay Tit,	Whitethroat.

- Hazel Linnet,  
 Hearinsew,  
 Heath-cock,  
 Heather-bleater,  
 Heather-cheeper,  
 Heather Lintie,  
 Heath Fowl,  
 Heath Poult,  
 Heath Throstle,  
 Heave Jarr,  
 Heavy Plover,  
 Hebridal Sandpiper,  
 Heekle or Heekle,  
 Heckymal,  
 Hedge, Accentor or Betty,  
 Hedge, Chanter or Creeper,  
 Hedge Chicker,  
**Hedge-Sparrow.** *Accentor modularis.* 43  
 Hedge-Warbler,  
 Hedger or Hedgy,  
 Heedy Royston,  
 Hegrie or Hegrilskip,  
 Helligog,  
 Hemipode,  
 Hempie,  
**Hen-Harrier.** *Circus cyaneus.* 163  
 Herald,  
 Herdsman,  
 Hermit Crow,  
 Hern or Hernser,  
 Heronseugh,  
**Heron.** *Ardea cinerea.* 190  
 Heronsew or Heronwegh,  
 Hernshaw or Heronshaw,  
 Herring Gant,  
**Herring-Gull.** *Larus argentatus.* 340  
 Lesser Whitethroat.  
 Heron.  
 Black Grouse (male).  
 Common Snipe.  
 Meadow-Pipit.  
 Meadow-Pipit or Twite.  
 Red or Black Grouse.  
 Black Grouse (female).  
 Ring-Ouzel.  
 Nightjar.  
 Grey Plover.  
 Turnstone.  
 Green Woodpecker.  
 Great or Blue Titmouse.  
 Hedge-Sparrow.  
 Hedge-Sparrow.  
 Wheatear.  
 Hedge-Sparrow.  
 Hedge-Sparrow.  
 Hooded Crow.  
 Heron.  
 Razorbill.  
 Andalusian Hemipode.  
 Hedge-Sparrow.  
 Red-breasted Merganser.  
 Common Skua.  
 Chough.  
 Heron.  
 Heron.  
 Gannet.

Herring-spink,	Goldcrest.
Hew-hole or Hickie,	Green Woodpecker.
Hickmall or Hickwall,	Blue Titmouse.
Hickwall,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
High Hoe,	Green Woodpecker.
Hill, Blackie or Chack,	Ring-Ouzel.
Hill Lintie,	Twite.
Hill Plover,	Golden Plover.
Hill Sparrow,	Meadow-Pipit.
Hiogga,	Razorbill.
Hissing Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Hoarse Gowk,	Common Snipe.
<b>Hobby.</b> <i>Falco subbuteo.</i> 181	
Hoddy Crow,	Carrion-Crow.
Holm, Screech or Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
<b>Honey-Buzzard.</b> <i>Pernis apivorus.</i> 176	
<b>Hooded Crow.</b> <i>Corvus cornix.</i> 122	
Hooded Crow,	Black-headed Gull.
Hooded, Maw or Mew,	Black-headed Gull.
<b>Hooded Merganser.</b> <i>Mergus cucullatus.</i> 246	
Hoodie or Hoodie Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Hoodwall,	Any Woodpecker.
Hoody or Hoody Bran,	Carrion-Crow.
Hoolet,	Tawny Owl.
Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Hooper or Hooping Swan,	Whooper Swan.
<b>Hoopoe.</b> <i>Upupa eops.</i> 144	
Hooter or Hoot Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Hornawink,	Lapwing.
Horned Dabchick,	Great Crested Grebe.
Horned Dabchick,	Selavonian Grebe.
Horned Doucker,	Great Crested Grebe.
Horned Goose,	Brent Goose.
Horned Grebe,	Eared Grebe.
Horned Grebe,	Selavonian Grebe.
Horned Howlet or Oolert,	Short-eared Owl.

Horned Owl,	Long-eared Owl.
Horn Finch,	Storm-Petrel.
Horn Owl,	Long-eared Owl.
Horn Pie,	Lapwing.
Horrie Goose or Horra,	Brent Goose.
Horse Dung Finch,	Chaffinch.
Horse Finch,	Chaffinch.
Horse Gowk,	Common Snipe.
Horse Match,	Red-backed Shrike.
Horse Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
House Martin,	Martin.
<b>House-Sparrow.</b> <i>Passer domesticus.</i> 88	
House Swallow,	Swallow or Martin.
Hover Hawk or Hoverer,	Kestrel.
Howlet,	Barn-Owl or Tawny Owl.
Howster,	Knot.
Huck-muck,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Huck-muck,	Willow-Warbler.
Hudsonian Godwit,	Black-tailed Godwit.
Ibis,	Glossy Ibis.
Ice Bird or Iceland Auk,	Little Auk.
<b>Iceland Falcon.</b> <i>Hierofalco islandus.</i> 179	
Iceland Falcon,	Gyr Falcon.
<b>Iceland Gull.</b> <i>Larus leucopterus.</i> 339	
<b>Icterine Warbler.</b> <i>Hypolais icterina.</i> 34	
Illegug,	Common Guillemot.
Imber, Imber Diver or Goose,	Great Northern Diver (immature).
Imbrim, Immer or Immer Diver,	Great Northern Diver (immature).
Ingrian Falcon,	Red-footed Falcon.
Isle of Wight Parson,	Cormorant or Shag.
<b>Ivory Gull.</b> <i>Pagophila eburnea.</i> 336	
Ivy Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Jack,	Jackdaw.

Jack Baker,	Red-backed Shrike.
Jack Bird,	Fieldfare.
Jack Curlew,	Whimbrel.
<b>Jackdaw.</b> <i>Corvus monedula.</i> 120	
Jack, Hern or Heron,	Heron.
Jack Nicker,	Goldfinch.
Jack-o-Bo-Beep,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Jacksaw,	Goosander.
<b>Jack Snipe.</b> <i>Limnocryptes gallinula.</i> 296	
Jack Snipe,	Dunlin.
Jack Squealer,	Swift.
Jack-straw,	Blackcap.
Jack-straw,	Either Whitethroat.
Jacky Forster,	Long-tailed Duck.
Jacky-mo,	Spotted Crake.
Jadreka Snipe,	Black-tailed Godwit (winter or young).
Jadreka Snipe,	Stone-Curlew.
Jager,	Common Skua.
Jamaca Night Heron,	Night-Heron.
Japanese Thrush,	White's Thrush.
Jar-Bird,	Nuthatch.
Jar-Owl,	Nightjar.
<b>Jay.</b> <i>Garrulus glandarius.</i> 118	
Jay or Jay-pie,	Missel-Thrush.
Jay-Pie or Jay-Piet,	Jay.
Jay Teal,	Common Teal.
Jedcock,	Jack Snipe.
Jenny Howlet,	Tawny Owl.
Jenny Redtail,	Redstart.
Jenny Tit,	Blue Titmouse.
Jenny Wren,	Wren or Blue Titmouse.
Jentie,	Wren.
Jer Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Jerr Falcon,	Gyr Falcon.



Jerrybo,	Blue Titmouse.
Jetcock,	Jack Snipe.
Jill Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Jilliver Wren or Jimpo,	Wren.
Jinny Oolet,	Tawny Owl.
Jinty,	Wren.
Jippy,	Starling.
Joe Bent,	Marsh-Titmouse.
Joey,	Greenfinch.
Judcock or Juddock.	Jack Snipe.
Kæe,	Jackdaw.
Kakera,	Red-throated Diver.
Kamschatka Tern.	Black Tern.
Kastril,	Kestrel.
Katagle,	Eagle Owl.
Kate,	Hawfinch or Brambling.
Kattabella,	Hen-Harrier.
Katie Needie,	Common Sandpiper.
Katy Wren,	Wren.
Keelie,	Kestrel.
Kelockdoe,	Black Grouse.
Keltie,	Kittiwake.
Kentish Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Kentish Dotterel,	Kentish Plover.
Kentishman,	Hooded Crow.
<b>Kentish Plover.</b> <i>Ægialitis cantiana.</i> 281	
Kertlutock,	Shoveller.
<b>Kestrel.</b> <i>Tinnunculus alaudarius.</i> 184	
Ket Crow,	Carrion-Crow.
Kiddaw,	Common Guillemot.
Kiff,	Kittiwake.
<b>Killdeer Plover.</b> <i>Ægialitis vocifera.</i> 284	
Killigrew,	Chough.
Killockdoe,	Black Grouse.
King Duck,	King Eider.
<b>King Eider</b> <i>Semateria spectabilis.</i> 240	

- Kingfisher.** *Alcedo ispida.* 140  
 Kingfisher, Dipper.  
 King Harry Redcap, Goldfinch.  
 Kinglet, Goldcrest.  
 Kirlutock, Shoveller.  
 Kirmew, Common Tern.  
 Kishfaik, Kittiwake.  
 Kistril, Kestrel.
- Kite.** *Milvus iclinus.* 173  
 Kite, Kestrel.  
 Kite, Any Harrier.  
 Kitty, Black-headed Gull.  
 Kitty, Kittiwake.  
 Kitty Carew, Manx Shearwater.
- Kittiwake.** *Rissa tridactyla.* 337  
 Kitty Wren, Wren.  
 Knife-bill, Puffin.
- Knot.** *Tringa canutus.* 306  
 Knot Curlew, Whimbrel.  
 Knout or Knute, Knot.  
 Labbe, Richardson's Skua.  
 Lady Wagtail, Any Wagtail.  
 Land Bunting, Corn-Bunting.  
 Land Curlew, Stone-Curlew.  
 Land Dotterel, Dotterel  
 Land Hen, Corn-Crake.  
 Land Lavrock, Common Sandpiper.  
 Land Lavrock, Ringed Plover.  
 Landrail, Corn-Crake.  
 Land Swallow, Sand-Martin.  
 Land Whaap, Whimbrel.  
 Lanner, Peregrine Falcon.
- Lapland Bunting.** *Calcarius lapponicus.* 112  
 Lapland Finch, Lapland Bunting.  
 Lapland Lark Bunting, Lapland Bunting.  
 Lapland Long-spur, Lapland Bunting.

<b>Lapwing.</b> <i>Vanellus vulgaris.</i> 286	
Lapwing Sandpiper,	Lapwing.
Large-billed Guillemot,	Brunnich's Guillemot.
Large Green Woodpecker,	Green Woodpecker.
Large White-winged Gull,	Glaucous Guil.
Larger Willow Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Larger Yellow Wren,	Wood-Warbier.
Largest Willow-Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Lark or Larrock,	Sky-Lark.
Lary,	Common Guillemot.
Laucous Gull,	Glaucous Gull.
Laughing Goose,	White-fronted Goose.
Laughing Gull,	Black-headed Guil.
Laughing Gull,	Herring-Guil (sometimes).
Laughing Tern,	Guil-balled Tern.
Laverock or Lavrock,	Sky-Lark.
Lavy,	Common Guillemot.
<b>Leach's Petrel.</b> <i>Procellaria leucorrhœa</i> 353	
Leafy Wren,	Wren.
Least Butcher Bird,	Bearded Titmouse.
Least Snipe,	Dunlin or Little Stint.
Least Spotted Woodpecker,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
Least Willow Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Leean,	Great Northern Diver.
Leean,	Red-throated Diver.
Lennie,	Linnet.
Lesser Ash-coloured Heron,	Night-Heron.
<b>Lesser Black-backed Gull.</b> <i>Larus fuscus.</i> 341	
Lesser Brambling,	Snow-Bunting.
Lesser Bustard,	Little Bustard.
Lesser Butcher Bird,	Red-backed Shrike.
Lesser Cob,	Lesser Black-backed Gull.
Lesser Crested Lark,	Tree-Pipit.
Lesser Dun Diver,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Lesser Field Lark,	Tree-Pipit.
Lesser Godwit,	Either Godwit (female or young).

- Lesser Golden Plover, Eastern Golden Plover.  
**Lesser Grey Shrike.** *Lanius minor.* 72.  
 Lesser Guillemot, Common Guillemot.  
 Lesser Iceland Gull, Iceland Gull.  
 Lesser Imber, Black-throated Diver  
 Lesser Imber, Great Northern Diver.  
 (female or young).  
**Lesser Kestrel.** *Tinnunculus cenchris.* 185.  
 Lesser Mountain Finch, Snow-Bunting.  
 Lesser Petychaps, Chiffchaff.  
 Lesser Red-headed Finch, Lesser Redpole.  
 Lesser Red-headed Linnet, Lesser Redpole.  
**Lesser Redpole.** *Linota rufescens.* 94.  
 Lesser Redpole, Mealy Redpole.  
 Lesser Redpole Linnet, Lesser or Mealy Redpole.  
 Lesser Reed-Sparrow, Reed-Warbler.  
 Lesser Reed-Sparrow, Sedge-Warbler.  
 Lesser Sea Swallow, Black Tern.  
 Lesser Sooty Tern, Scopoli's Sooty Tern.  
 Lesser Spotted Water Rail, Spotted Crake.  
**Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopus minor* 137.  
 Lesser Tern, Little Tern.  
 Lesser Toothed Diver, Red-breasted Merganser.  
 Lesser Tree-Lark, Tree-pipit.  
 Lesser Water Sparrow, Sedge-Warbler.  
 Lesser White Heron, Buff-backed Heron.  
**Lesser Whitethroat,** *Sylvia curruca.* 22.  
 Lesser White-winged Gull, Iceland Gull.  
 Lesser Woodpecker, Lesser Spotted Woodpecker  
 Ling-bird or Ling-ie, Meadow-Pipit  
 Links Goose, Common Sheldrake.  
**Linnet.** *Linota cannabina.* 92.  
 Linnet Finch, Linet.  
 Lintie or Lintwhite, Linnet.  
 Linty-white, Chiffchaff.  
 Lion, Red-throated Diver.

- Liquid-noted Willow Wren, Willow-Warbler.
- Little Auk.** *Mergulus alle.* 375
- Little Bittern.** *Ardetta minuta.* 196
- Little Bittern Heron, Little Bittern.
- Little Black and  
White Diver, Little Auk.
- Little Black and White  
Woodpecker, Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
- Little Black-headed Tit, Marsh Titmouse.
- Little Brown and  
White Duck, Harlequin Duck.
- Little Bunting.** *Emberiza pusilla.* 110
- Little Bustard.** *Otis tetrax.* 273
- Little Crake.** *Porzana parva.* 267
- Little Egret.** *Ardea garzetta.* 193
- Little Egret Heron, Little Egret.
- Little French Woodpecker, Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
- Little Gallinule, Little Crake.
- Little Godwit, Stone Curlew (young).
- Little Grebe.** *Tachybaptus fluviatilis.* 369
- Little Guillemot, Little Auk.
- Little Gull.** *Larus minutus.* 346
- Little Heron, Little Bittern.
- Little Horned Owl, Scops Owl.
- Little Magpie Diver, Buffel-headed Duck.
- Little Mason, Wheatear.
- Little Mountain Finch, Snow-Bunting.
- Little Night Owl, Little Owl.
- Little Owl.** *Athene noctua.* 159
- Little, Peter or Petrel, Storm-Petrel.
- Little Redpole Linnet, Lesser Redpole.
- Little Ringed Dotterel, Little Ringed Plover.
- Little Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis curonica.* 282
- Little Sandpiper, Little or Temminck's Stint.
- Little Stint.** *Tringa minuta.* 301

<b>Little Tern.</b> <i>Sterna minuta.</i> 326	
Little Whaap,	Whimbrel.
Little White Heron,	Buff-backed Heron.
Little Woodpecker,	Tree-creeper.
Little Yellow Bird,	Willow-Warbler.
Liver.	Glossy Ibis.
Lobe-foot,	Either Phalarope.
Locustelle.	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Longbill,	Snipe or Woodcock.
Long-billed Chough,	Chough.
<b>Long-eared Owl.</b> <i>Asio otus.</i> 150	
Long-horned Owl,	Long-eared Owl.
Long-legs,	Black-winged Stilt.
Long-legged Plover,	Black-winged Stilt.
Long-legged Sandpiper,	Wood-Sandpiper.
Long-neck,	Little Bittern.
Long-necked Heron,	Heron.
Long-necked Nannie,	Heron.
Longpod,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long-shanks,	Black-winged Stilt.
Long Tail,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long Tail.	Pheasant.
Long Tail Creeper,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long-tailed Cavan,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
or Capon,	Titmouse.
Long-tailed Chattering,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
<b>Long-tailed Duck.</b> <i>Herolda glacialis.</i> 237	
Long-tailed Hareld,	Long-tailed Duck.
Long-tailed Labbe,	Richardson's Skua.
Long-tailed Mag,	Long-tailed Duck.
Long-tailed Mag,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Muffin or Pie,	Titmouse.
Long-tailed Shieldrake,	Long-tailed Duck.

Long-tailed Skua,	Buffon's Skua.
Long-tailed, 'Tit or 'Tommy,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Longtail Tevan 'Tit,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long 'Tom,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long 'Tongue,,	Wryneck.
Loom,	Brunnich's Guillemot.
Loon,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Lough Diver,	Smew.
Lúean Finch,	Brambling.
Lumme,	Black-throated Diver.
Lunda,	Puffin.
Lungy,	Common Guillemot.
Lyre or Lyrie,	Manx Shearwater.
Mackerel Bird,	Greater Shearwater.
<b>Macqueen's Bustard.</b>	<i>Houbara macqueeni.</i> 274
Ma Finch,	Chaffinch.
Madge,	Magpie.
Madge, Howlet or Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Mag, Magpie or Maggot,	Magpie.
Mag Oolie,	Barn-Owl.
<b>Magpie.</b>	<i>Pica rustica.</i> 119
Magpie,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Magpie Diver,	Smew.
Magullat,	Barn-Owl.
Malduck.	Fulmar.
Malliard or Mallart,	Wild Duck (male).
Mallepoke or Malmarsh,	Fulmar.
Man o' War Bird,	Richardson's Skua.
<b>Manx Shearwater.</b>	<i>Puffinus anglorum.</i> 355
Manx, Lyre Petrel or Puffin,	Manx Shearwater.
Marble Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
March Harrier,	Marsh-Harrier.

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| March Owl,  | Short-eared Owl.             |
| Marionette,   | Buffel-headed Duck.          |
| Market Jew Crow,  | Chough.                      |
| Marrot,   | Common Guillemot.            |
| Marrot,   | Razorbill, sometimes Puffin. |
| Marsh Goose,  | Grey Lag Goose.              |
| <b>Marsh-Harrier.</b> <i>Circus æruginosus.</i> 162     |                              |
| Marsh Hawk,   | Marsh-Harrier.               |
| Marsh Hen,  | Moor-hen.                    |
| Marsh Owl,  | Short-eared Owl.             |
| Marsh Reedling,   | Reed-Warbler.                |
| Marsh Tit,  | Marsh Titmouse.              |
| <b>Marsh-Titmouse.</b> <i>Parus palustris.</i> 53       |                              |
| <b>Marsh-Warbler.</b> <i>Acrocephalus palustris.</i> 37 |                              |
| <b>Martin.</b> <i>Chelidon urbica.</i> 80               |                              |
| Martin Du,  | Swift.                       |
| Martinet or Martlet,                                    | Martin.                      |
| Martin Swallow,   | Martin.                      |
| Masked Gull,  | Black-headed Gull.           |
| Marygold Finch,   | Golderest.                   |
| Mattages,   | Great Grey Shrike.           |
| Mavis or Mavish,  | Song-Thrush.                 |
| Maybird,  | Bar-tailed Godwit.           |
| Maybird,  | Whimbrel.                    |
| Meadow, Crake or Drake,                                 | Corn-Crake.                  |
| Meadow Lark,  | Meadow-Pipit.                |
| Meadow Lark,  | Tree-Pipit.                  |
| Meadow Martin,  | Martin.                      |
| <b>Meadow-Pipit.</b> <i>Anthus pratensis.</i> 63        |                              |
| Meadow Titling,   | Meadow-Pipit.                |
| Mealy Mouth,  | Willow-Warbler.              |
| <b>Mealy Redpole.</b> <i>Linota linaria.</i> 93         |                              |
| Megg Cut-throat,  | Whitethroat.                 |
| Meggitt,  | Magpie.                      |
| Megullat,   | Barn-Owl.                    |



Melansim (Bird),	A Bird with skin and feathers preternaturally black or dark-coloured.
Melodius Willow Warbler,	Icterine-Warbler.
Melodious Willow Wren,	Icterine-Warbler.
Mer,	Guillemot or Razorbill.
Merganser,	Hooded Merganser.
Merle,	Blackbird or Song-Thrush.
<b>Merlin.</b> Falco aesalon.	182
Merrick,	Any Tern.
Mew,	Any Tern (in parts of Ireland).
Mew,	Common Gull (immature).
Meyer's Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Michaelmas Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
Mick-mick,	Green Woodpecker.
Midda' Creak,	Corn-Crake.
Midden Crow,	Carrion-Crow.
Middle Spotted Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker (young).
Middle Willow Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Migrant Fursechat,	Whinchat.
Migratory Pigeon,	Passenger Pigeon.
Miller,	Hen-Harrier (male).
Miller's Thumb,	Goldcrest.
Miller's Thumb,	Lesser Whitethroat.
Miller's Thumb,	Willow-Warbler.
Minute Dunlin,	Little Stint.
Minute Merganser,	Snew (female or young).
Minute Smew,	Smew (female or young).
Minute Tringa,	Little Stint.
Mire Crow,	Black-headed Gull.
Mire Drum,	Bittern.
Mire Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Missel or Misseltoe Bird.	Missel-Thrush.
<b>Missel-Thrush.</b> Turdus viscivorus.	1
Misseltoe,	Missel-Thrush.

Misseltoe-Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Mitty,	Storm-Petrel.
Mizzly Dick,	Missel-Thrush.
Moat Hen,	Moor-hen.
Mock or Mocking Bird,	Sedge-Warbler.
Mock Nightingale,	Blackcap.
Moko'o Bittern,	American Bittern.
Molbery,	Pomatorhine Skua.
Molrooken,	Great Crested Grebe.
Molly,	Fulmar.
Molly, Hern or Ur-rn,	Heron.
Mollymoke,	Greater Shearwater.
Monck,	Bullfinch.
<b>Montagu's Harrier.</b> <i>Circus cineraceus.</i> 164	
Monthly Mavie,	Missel-Thrush.
Moor-bird,	Red Grouse.
Moor Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
Moor Buzzard,	Marsh-Harrier.
Moor Cuck,	Red Grouse (male).
Moor Coot,	Moor-hen.
Moor Fowl or Moor Game,	Red Grouse.
Moor Hawk,	Marsh-Harrier.
<b>Moor-hen.</b> <i>Gallinula chloropus.</i> 269	
Moor Hen,	Red Grouse (female).
Moor Pipit,	Meadow-Pipit.
Moor, Tit or Titling,	Stonechat.
Moor, Tit or Titling,	Meadow-Pipit.
Moory Hen,	Moor-hen.
More Hen,	Moor-hen.
Morrel Hen,	Common Skua.
Morri'lon,	Goldeneye (female).
Morrot,	Common Guillemot.
Moss Cheeper,	Meadow-Pipit.
Moss Drake and Moss Duck,	Wild Duck.
Mossy,	Meadow-Pipit.
Motheater or Moth Hawk,	Nightjar.

Mother Cary's Chicken,	Storm-Petrel.
Mottled Owl,	American Screech Owl.
Mountain Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
Mountain Bunting,	Snow-Bunting.
Mountain Cock,	Capercaillie.
Mountain Chaffinch,	Brambling.
Mountain Finch,	Brambling.
Mountain Linnet.	Twite.
Mountain Magpie,	Great Grey Shrike.
Mountain Magpie,	Green Woodpecker.
Mountain Ouzel.	Ring-Ouzel.
Mountain Sparrow,	Tree-Sparrow.
Mountain Sparrow,	Reed-Bunting (sometimes).
Mountain Thristle.	Missel-Thrush.
Mouse Buzzard,	Buzzard.
Mouse Falcon,	Kestrel.
Mouse, Hawk or Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Moustache Tern,	Whiskered Tern.
Mud Dabber or Mudstopper,	Nuthatch.
Mud Lark,	Rock-Pipit.
Mud Plover.	Grey Plover.
Mudpot,	Willow-Warbler.
Muff or Muffit,	Whitethroat.
Muffin,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Muffie or Muggy,	Whitethroat.
Muir Duck,	Wild Duck.
Muir-fowl or Muirhen,	Red Grouse.
Mullett,	Puffin.
Mullett-Hawk,	Osprey.
Mum-ruffin,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Murdering, Bird or Pie,	Great Grey Shrike.
Murdering, Bird or Pie,	Red-backed Shrike.
Murre,	Razorbill or Guillemot.
Musket.	Sparrow-Hawk (male),
Mussell-Crow,	Carrion-Crow.

- Mussell-Duck, Scaup.  
 Mussell, Pecker or Picker, Oyster-catcher.  
 Mussell-Thrush, Missel-Thrush.  
**Mute Swan.** *Cygnus olor.* 212  
 Nanny, Redtail or Reedtail, Redstart.  
 Nanny Wag, Any Wagtail.  
 Nanny Washtail, Pied or any Wagtail.  
 Nauk, Great Northern Diver.  
 Needle-tailed Swallow, Needle-tailed Swift.  
**Needle-tailed Swift.** *Acanthyllis caudacuta.* 133  
 Nestling, Any young bird unable to  
 leave the nest.  
 Nettlecreeper or Blackcap, Garden Warbler  
 Nettlemonger, or Whitethroat.  
 New Holland Swallow, Needle-tailed Swift.  
 Nick-a-pecker or Nickhill, Green Woodpecker.  
 Nicker, Nicko or Nico, Goldfinch.  
 Night-char or Night-churr, Nightjar.  
 Night, Crow or Hawk, Nightjar.  
**Night-Heron.** *Nycticorax griseus.* 197  
**Nightingale.** *Daulias luscinia.* 20  
**Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus europæus.* 134  
 Night Raven, Night-Heron.  
 Night-Warbler, Reed-Warbler.  
 Nine Killer, Red-backed Shrike.  
 Nocturnal Goatsucker, Nightjar.  
**Noddy.** *Anous stolidus.* 335  
 Noddy Tern, Noddy.  
 Nope, Bullfinch.  
 Norfolk Plover, Stone-Curlew.  
 Norie, Comorant.  
 Norman Thrush, Missel-Thrush.  
 Northern Diver, Great Northern Diver.  
 Northern Douker, Black-throated Diver.  
 Northern Falcon, Montagu's Harrier.  
 Northern Fulmar, Fulmar.

Northern Hareld,	Long-tailed Duck.
Northern Penguin,	Great Auk.
North Sea Gull,	Iceiland Gull.
Norway Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Norway Duck,	Scaup.
Norway Nightingale,	Redwing.
Norwegian Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Norwegian Nightingale,	Redwing.
Nun,	Blue Titmouse.
Nut-brown Bird,	Partridge.
<b>Nutcracker.</b> <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes.</i> 117	
Nutcracker or Nutjobber,	Nuthatch.
Nuthack,	Nuthatch.
<b>Nuthatch.</b> <i>Sitta cæsia.</i> 56	
Nyroca Pochard,	White-eyed Duck.
Oak Jackdaw,	Jay.
Oar-cock,	Water-Rail.
Oatear,	Yellow Wagtail.
Oat-Fowl,	Snow-Bunting.
Oat-seed Bird,	Yellow Wagtail.
Oke,	Razorbill or Little Auk.
Old Hardweather,	Goldeneye (male).
Old Hardweather,	Tufted Duck (male).
Olivaceous Crake,	Little Crake.
Olivaceous Gallinule.	Little Crake.
Olive,	Oyster-Catcher.
Olive-tufted Duck,	Goldeneye.
Olive-tufted Duck,	White-eyed Duck.
Olph,	Bullfinch.
Oossel,	Blackbird.
Orange-legged Bean Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Orange-legged Falcon,	Red-footed Falcon.
Orange-legged Hobby,	Red-footed Falcon.
Oriole,	Golden Oriole.
<b>Orphean Warbler.</b> <i>Sylvia orphea.</i> 23	
Ortolan,	Ortolan Bunting.
<b>Ortolan Bunting.</b> <i>Emberiza hortulana.</i> 108	

Otterling,	Common Sandpiper.
Otterling,	Any Sandpiper.
<b>Osprey.</b> <i>Pandion haliaëtus.</i>	186
Ouzel or Ouzel Cock,	Blackbird.
Oven Bird,	Chiffchaff.
Oven Bird.	Willow-Warbler.
Oven-builder,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Ox Bird,	Dunlin or Sanderling.
Oxeye,	Great Titmouse.
Oxeye,	Dunlin (winter sometimes).
<b>Oyster-catcher.</b> <i>Hæmatopus ostralegus.</i>	288
Oyster, Picker or Plover,	Oyster-catcher.
Padge Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Paget's Pochard,	Supposed to be a cross between the Pochard and White-eyed Duck.
<b>Pallas's Great Grey Shrike.</b> <i>Lanius major.</i>	71
<b>Pallas's Sand-Grouse.</b> <i>Syrhaptus paradoxus.</i>	253
Patrik,	Partridge.
Pandle, Whew or Whewer,	Wigeon.
Parson,	Comorant.
<b>Parrot Crossbill.</b> <i>Loxia pityopsittacus.</i>	100
Parson-Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
<b>Partridge.</b> <i>Perdix cinerea.</i>	257
Partridge-Hawk,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Passage Hawk,	Any Hawk taken when migrating.
<b>Passenger Pigeon.</b> <i>Ectopistes migratorius.</i>	252
Passerine Bunting,	Reed-Bunting.
Passerine Owl,	Little Owl.
Passerine Warbler,	Garden-Warbler.
Payat,	Magpie.
Pay-pay or Pea Bird,	Wryneck.
Pea Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
Pearl,	Any Tern.

Peartree Finch,	Goldfinch.
Peartree Goldfinch,	Goldfinch of the largest size. Usual markings of a deep colour.
Pease Crow,	Any Tern.
Peathroat.	Goldfinch with red spot on throat too small to give it the name of Cheverel.
Peckel Dick,	Goldfinch.
Pectoral,	Arctic Tern.
<b>Pectoral Sandpiper.</b> <i>Tringa maculata.</i> 298	
Peeseweep or Peewit,	Lapwing.
Pee-wee,	Lapwing.
Pee-weet.	Golden Plover (sometimes).
Peewit Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Peggy,	Any Titmouse.
Peggy or Peggy Chaw,	Whitethroat.
Peggy Cut-throat,	Whitethroat.
Peggy Washdish,	Pied Wagtail.
Peggy Whitethroat,	Whitethroat.
Peggy Whitethroat.	Willow-Warbler (sometimes)
Pen-y-llwyn,	Missel-Thrush.
Peneuyn,	Goldfinch.
Penguin or Penguin Auk,	Little Auk.
Penrith Ouzel,	Dipper (immature).
Petrel,	Storm-Petrel.
<b>Peregrine Falcon.</b> <i>Falco peregrinus.</i> 180	
Petty-chaps (lesser),	Chiffchaff.
Petty-chaps (greater),	Garden-Warbler.
Pewit,	Lapwing.
Pewit Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Phayrelarn Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Pheasan,	Pheasant.
<b>Pheasant.</b> <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> 254	
Pheasant-tailed Widgeon,	Long-tailed Duck.
Phillip,	House-Sparrow.

Phillip-a-weipe,	Lapwing.
Phillipeen,	Lapwing.
Philomel,	Nightingale.
Pianet,	Magpie or Oyster-catcher.
Piart,	Magpie.
Picarini,	Avocet.
Pick-a-bud,	Bullfinch.
Pick-a-tree,	Green Woodpecker.
Pick-cheese,	Blue Titmouse.
Pickerel,	Dunlin.
Picket,	Common Tern.
Pickmire,	Black-headed Gull.
Picktarny,	Common Tern.
Pie,	Magpie or Oyster-catcher.
Pie Finch,	Chaffinch.
Pied Chaffinch,	Snow-Bunting.
Pied Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Pied Diver,	Smew.
Pied Finch,	Chaffinch.
<b>Pied Flycatcher.</b> <i>Muscicapa atricapilla.</i> 77	
Pied Mountain Finch,	Snow-Bunting.
Pied Oyster-catcher,	Oyster-catcher.
<b>Pied Wagtail.</b> <i>Motacilla lugubris.</i> 59	
Pied, Widgeon or Wiggon,	Garganey or Goldeneye.
Pied Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Piedy,	Chaffinch.
Piet,	Dipper or Magpie.
Piewype,	Lapwing.
Pigeon, Felt or Fieldfare,	Fieldfare.
Pigeon Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Pigeon Hawk,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Pigeon of the North,	Little Auk.
Pigmy,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Pigmy Curlew,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Pigmy Sandpiper,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Pine Bullfinch,	Pine Grosbeak.



- Pine-Grosbeak.** *Pinicola enucleator.* 99
- Pink, Chaffinch.
- Pink-footed Goose.** *Anser brachyrhynchus.* 206
- Pink-legged Bean Goose, Pink-footed Goose.
- Pinnock, Bearded Titmouse.
- Pintail Duck, Long-tailed Duck.
- Pintail.** *Dafila acuta.* 220
- Pint, Black-headed Gull.
- Pin-tailed Swallow, Needle-tailed Swift.
- Pipit, Any Pipit.
- Pipit Lark, Meadow or Tree-Pipit.
- Pirenet, Common Sheldrake.
- Pirr, Common Tern.
- Pit-Martin, Sand-Martin.
- Piwipe, Lapwing.
- Plain Phalarope, Grey Phalarope.
- Plaintive Stoparel, Pied Flycatcher.
- Plover, Lapwing.
- Plover's Page, Dunlin.
- Pochard.** *Fuligula ferina.* 231
- Poke Pudding, British Long-tailed  
Titmouse.
- Poker, Pochard and others.
- Polish Swan.** *Cygnus immutabilis.* 213
- Polly, Washer or Washdish, Pied or any Wagtail.
- Pomatorhine Skua.** *Stercorarius pomatorhinus.* 349
- Pomerine, Gull or Jager, Pomatorine Skua.
- Pomerine Skua, Pomatorine Skua.
- Pool Snipe, Redshank.
- Poor Willie, Bar-tailed Godwit.
- Poor Wren, Bar-tailed Godwit.
- Poor Wren, Red Grouse.
- Pope, Bullfinch or Puffin.
- Poppinjay, Green Woodpecker.
- Port Egmont Hen, Common Skua.
- Post Bird, Spotted Flycatcher.
- Pratincole, Collared Pratincole.

Pretty Chops,	Garden-Warbler.
Proud-tail or Proud-tailor,	Goldfinch.
Ptarmichan,	Ptarmigan.
<b>Ptarmigan.</b> <i>Lagopus mutus.</i>	259
Puckeridge,	Nightjar.
Pu-ey,	Lesser Redpole.
<b>Puffin.</b> <i>Fratercula arctica.</i>	376
Puffinet,	Black Guillemot.
Puit Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Pump-borer,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Pundle,	Widgeon.
Purple-crested Heron,	Purple Heron.
<b>Purple Heron.</b> <i>Ardea purpurea.</i>	191
<b>Purple Sandpiper.</b> <i>Tringa striata.</i>	305
Purple Tringa,	Purple Sandpiper.
Purre,	Dunlin.
Pusher.	Any young bird which has left the nest; but is still, more or less, dependent on the parent birds for food. Usually 3 to 6 weeks old.
Puttock,	Any Buzzard or Harrier.
Puttock,	Any Kite.
Pyat or Pye Annet,	Magpie.
Pye Finch,	Chaffinch.
Pyet,	Magpie.
Pyewipe,	Lapwing.
Qua Bird,	Night-Heron.
<b>Quail.</b> <i>Coturnix communis.</i>	258
Quake-tail,	Pied Wagtail.
Quebec Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Queest, Quest or Quiece,	Ring-Dove.
Quinck,	Any Goose.
Quink Goose,	Brent Goose.
Quist,	Ring-Dove.

Rafter Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Rail,	Water-Rail.
Rain Bird,	Green Woodpecker.
Rain Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Rain Crow,	Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
Rain Fowl,	Green Woodpecker.
Rain Goose,	Red-throated Diver.
Ran,	Wren.
Rantock,	Goosander.
Ratch,	Little Auk.
Rat Goose.	Brent Goose.
Rattler,	Goldeneye.
Rattlesnake Bird,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Rattle-wings,	Goldeneye.
<b>Raven.</b> <i>Corvus corax.</i> 124	
Ray's Wagtail,	Yellow Wagtail.
<b>Razorbill.</b> <i>Alca torda.</i> 370	
Razor-billed Auk,	Razorbill.
Razor Grinder,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Razor Grinder,	Nightjar.
Red-back,	Red-backed Shrike.
Red-backed Butcher Bird,	Red-backed Shrike.
Red-backed Linnet,	Linnet.
Red-backed Sandpiper,	Dunlin.
<b>Red-backed Shrike.</b> <i>Lanius collurio.</i> 73	
Red-billed Heron,	Buff-backed Heron.
<b>Redbreast.</b> <i>Erithacus rubecula.</i> 19	
Redbreast,	Redwing.
Red-breasted Bernicle,	Red-breasted Goose.
Red-breasted Duck,	White-eyed Duck.
<b>Red-breasted Flycatcher.</b> <i>Muscicapa parva.</i> 78	
Red-breasted Goosander,	Red-breasted Merganser.
<b>Red-breasted Goose.</b> <i>Bernicla ruficollis.</i> 211	
Red-breasted Linnet,	Linnet.
<b>Red-breasted Merganser.</b> <i>Mergus serrator</i> 215	
Red-breasted Pipit,	Water-Pipit.

Red-breasted Shoveller,	Shoveller.
Red-breasted Snipe.	<i>Macrorhamphus griseus.</i> 317
Red-breasted Snipe,	Bar-tailed Godwit (summer).
Redcap,	Goldfinch.
Redcap,	Linnet (male in full nesting plumage).
Redchat,	Reed-Warbler.
Red Coot-footed Tringa,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Red Craking Reed-Wren,	Savi's Warbler.
Red-crested Duck,	Red-crested Pochard.
<b>Red-crested Pochard.</b>	<i>Fuligula rufina.</i> 228
Red-crested Whistling Duck,	Red-crested Pochard.
Red Duck,	Goldeneye.
Red Duck,	White-eyed Duck.
Reddy,	Lesser Redpole.
Red-eyed Poker,	Pochard.
Red-fiery Brantail,	Redstart.
<b>Red-footed Falcon.</b>	<i>Tinnunculus vespertinus.</i> 183
Red-fronted Swallow,	Swallow.
Red-fronted Thistle-Finch,	Goldfinch.
Red Game,	Red Grouse.
Red Godwit,	Either Godwit.
Red Godwit Snipe,	Either Godwit.
<b>Red Grouse.</b>	<i>Lagopus scoticus.</i> 260
Red Hawk,	Kestrel (male).
Red Hawk,	Peregrine (in first year's plumage).
Red-headed Finch,	Linnet.
Red-headed Linnet,	Linnet.
Red-headed, Pochard or Poker,	Pochard or Red-crested Pochard.
Red-headed Smew,	Smew.
Red-headed Widgeon,	Pochard.
Red Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Red-leg,	Redshank.

Red-leg,	Purple Sandpiper.
Red-legs,	Black-headed Gull.
Red-legged Crow,	Chough.
Red-legged Falcon,	Red-footed Falcon.
Red-legged Godwit,	Spotted Redshank.
Red-legged Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Red-legged Heron,	Squacco Heron.
Red-legged Horseman,	Redshank.
Red-legged Horseman,	Ruff (without ruff).
Red-legged Jackdaw,	Chough.
<b>Red-legged Partridge.</b>	<i>Caccabis rufa.</i> 255
Red-legged Sandpiper,	Redshank.
Red-legged Sandpiper,	Ruff (without ruff).
Red-legged Snipe	Redshank.
Red-legged Yelper,	Redshank.
Red Linnet,	Linnet.
Red Linnet or Red-un,	Goldfinch.
Red-necked Coot-foot,	Red-necked Phalarope.
<b>Red-necked Grebe.</b>	<i>Podiceps griseigena.</i> 366
Red-necked Lobe-foot,	Red-necked Phalarope.
<b>Red-necked Nightjar.</b>	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis.</i> 135
<b>Red-necked Phalarope.</b>	<i>Phalaropus hyperboreus.</i> 291
Red-necked Sandpiper,	Dunlin (winter or young).
Red Night-Reeler,	Savi's Warbler.
Red Owl,	American Screech Owl.
Red Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Red Phalarope,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Red Phalarope,	Grey Phalarope (Yarrell).
Redpole,	Any Linnet or Redpole.
Red Ptarmigan,	Red Grouse.
Red Sandpiper,	Knot.
<b>Redshank.</b>	<i>Totanus calidris.</i> 314
Redshanks,	Chough.
Redshank Sandpiper,	Redshank.
<b>Red-spotted Bluethroat.</b>	<i>Cyanecula suecica.</i> 18
<b>Redstart.</b>	<i>Ruticilla phœnicurus.</i> 15

Redstart,	Black Redstart.
Redtail,	Redstart.
<b>Red-throated Diver.</b>	<i>Colympus septentrionalis.</i> 364
Red-throated Loon,	Red-throated Diver.
Red-throated Pipit,	Water-Pipit.
Red Thrush,	Redwing.
<b>Redwing.</b>	<i>Turdus iliacus.</i> 3
Redwing Felt,	Redwing.
Reed, Babbler or Bird,	Great Reed Warbler.
<b>Reed-Bunting.</b>	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus.</i> 111
Reed Bunting,	Bearded Titmouse.
Reed Chucker,	Reed-Warbler.
Reed Fauvette,	Sedge-Warbler.
Reed Pheasant,	Bearded Titmouse.
Reed Sparrow,	Reed-Bunting.
Reed Sparrow,	Sedge-Warbler (sometimes).
Reed Tit,	Reed-Warbler.
Reed Tit,	Sedge-Warbler.
<b>Reed-Warbler.</b>	<i>Acrocephalus stepurus.</i> 36
Reed Warbler,	Sedge-Warbler.
Reed Wren,	Reed-Warbler.
Reedling,	Bearded Titmouse.
Reel-bird,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Reeler,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Reeler,	Savi's Warbler (sometimes).
Reeve,	Ruff (female).
Rhodwr,	Nightjar.
Richard's Lark,	Richard's Pipit.
<b>Richard's Pipit.</b>	<i>Anthus richardi.</i> 66
<b>Richardson's Skua.</b>	<i>Stercorarius crepidatus</i> 350
Richel Bird.	Little Tern.
Rickmire.	Black-headed Gull.
Rinding Bird.	Wryneck.
Rind Tabberer.	Green Woodpecker.
Ring Bird,	Reed-Bunting.
Ring Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.

- Ring-Bunting, Reed-Bunting.  
 Ring or Ringed Dotterel, Ringed Plover.  
**Ring-Dove.** *Columba palumbus.* 248  
 Ring-dow, Ring-Dove.  
 Ringed Blackbird, Ring-Ouzel.  
 Ringed Guillemot, Brunnich's Guillemot.  
 Ringed Guillemot, Common Guillemot  
 (a variety).  
**Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis hiaticula.* 283  
 Ringed Thrush, Ring-Ouzel.  
 Ring-eyed Diving Widgeon, Scaup.  
 Ring Fowl, Reed-Bunting.  
 Ringlestone or Ring Neck, Ringed Plover.  
 Ring-necked, Diver or Loon, Great Northern Diver.  
 Ring-necked Pheasant, Pheasant (a variety).  
 Ring-necked Turtle, Turtle Dove.  
**Ring-Ouzel.** *Turdus torquatus.* 8  
 Ring Pheasant, Pheasant (a variety).  
 Ring-Pigeon, Ring-Dove.  
 Ringtail, Hen-Harrier (female).  
 Ring-tailed Eagle, Golden Eagle (second year).  
 Ring-tailed Harrier, Hen-Harrier (female).  
 Ring Thrush, Ring-Ouzel.  
 Rippock or Rittock, Common Tern.  
 Riverside Bunting, Reed-Bunting.  
 River Swallow, Sand-Martin.  
 Road Goose, Brent Goose.  
 Robber Tern, Caspian Tern.  
 Robin or Robinet, Redbreast.  
 Robin Redbreast, Redbreast.  
 Robin-Hawk, Crossbill.  
 Roobie, Little Auk.  
 Roker, Rock-Dove.  
**Rock-Dove.** *Columba livia.* 250  
 Rock Grouse, Ptarmigan (summer).  
 Rock Hawk, Merlin.  
 Rock Lark, Rock-Pipit.

Rock Lintie,	Twite.
Rock Ouzel,	Ring-Ouzel.
Rock Pigeon,	Rock-Dove.
<b>Rock-Pipit.</b> <i>Anthus obscurus.</i> 68	
Rock-Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Rock Starling,	Ring-Ouzel.
<b>Rock-Thrush.</b> <i>Monticola saxatilis.</i> 9	
Rock Tringa,	Purple Sandpiper.
Rockier,	Rock-Dove.
Rockier,	Stock-Dove (Dixon).
Rodge,	Gadwall.
Roin Tabberer,	Green Woodpecker.
<b>Roller.</b> <i>Coracias garrula.</i> 142	
Rood Goose,	Brent Goose.
<b>Rook.</b> <i>Corvus frugilegus.</i> 123	
<b>Roseate Tern.</b> <i>Sterna dougalli.</i> 325	
Rose-breasted Linnet,	Linnet.
Rose-coloured Ouzel,	Rose-coloured Pastor.
<b>Rose-coloured Pastor.</b> <i>Pastor roseus.</i> 115	
Rose-coloured Starling,	Rose-coloured Pastor.
Rose-coloured Thrush,	Rose-coloured Pastor.
Rose Linnet,	Linnet.
Rose Lintie,	Lesser Redpole.
Rose Muffin,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Rose, Ouzel or Thrush,	Rose-coloured Pastor.
<b>Rosy Bullfinch.</b> <i>Carpodacus erythrinus.</i> 97	
Rotche or Rotchie,	Little Auk.
Rothermuck,	Barnacle Goose.
Rough-footed Eagle,	Spotted Eagle.
<b>Rough-legged Buzzard.</b> <i>Archibuteo lagopus.</i> 106	
Rough-legged Falcon,	Rough-legged Buzzard.
Routhercock Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Royal Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Royston Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Ruddock,	Redbreast.



- Ruddy Goose, Ruddy Sheldrake.  
 Ruddy Sheld Duck, Ruddy Sheldrake.  
**Ruddy Sheldrake.** *Tadorna casarca.* 217  
**Ruff.** *Machetes pugnax.* 307  
 Rufous-backed Egret, Buff-backed Heron.  
 Rufous Bittern, Little Bittern.  
 Rufous Sedge Warbler, Rufous Warbler.  
**Rufous Warbler.** *Aëdon galactodes.* 35  
 Runner, Water-Rail.  
 Rush Warbler, Reed-Warbler.  
 Russet Chat, Black-throated Wheatear.  
**Rustic Bunting.** *Emberiza rustica.* 109  
 Rusty Crackle, Blackbird.  
**Sabine's Gull.** *Xema sabinii.* 347  
 Sabine's Snipe, Common Snipe (a melansin).  
 Sadcock, Missell-Thrush.  
 Saddleback, Either Black-backed Gull.  
 St. Cuthbert's Duck, Eider Duck.  
 St. George's Duck, Common Sheldrake.  
 Sally-Pecker, Chiffchaff.  
 Sally-Pecker, Willow-Warbler.  
 Sand Cock, Redshank.  
 Sand Lark, Common Sandpiper.  
 Sand Lark, Sanderling.  
 Sand Lark or Lawerock, Ringed Plover.  
**Sand-Martin.** *Cotile riparia.* 81  
 Sand Pigeon, Stock-Dove.  
 Sand Thrush, Dipper.  
 Sand Swallow, Sand-Martin.  
 Sand Widgeon, Gadwall.  
**Sanderling.** *Calidris arenaria.* 308  
 Sanderling Plover, Sanderling.  
 Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper.  
 Sand Runner, Dunlin.  
**Sandwich Tern.** *Sterna cantiaca.* 329  
 Sandyhead, Pochard.

Sandy-headed Poker,	Pochard.
Sandy, Laverock or Loo,	Ringed Plover.
Sarcelle,	Long-tailed Duck.
Savana Woodcock,	Great Snipe.
<b>Savi's Warbler.</b> <i>Locustella lusinioides.</i>	42
Sawbill or Sawneb,	Goosander.
Sawneb,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Saw-sharpener,	Great Titmouse.
Sawyer,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Scaber,	Black Guillemot.
Scald Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Scale Drake,	Common Sheldrake.
Scallop-toe,	Either Phalarope.
Scallop-toed Sandpiper,	Either Phalarope.
Scammel,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Scare Crow,	Black Tern.
Scare Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Scarfe, Scart or Scarve,	Comorant or Shag.
<b>Scaup.</b> <i>Fuligula marila.</i>	230
Scaup Poker,	Scaup.
Scaurie,	Herring Gull or Kittiwake.
Schinz's Sandpiper,	Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
Scissor-grinder,	Nightjar.
<b>Sclavonian Grebe.</b> <i>Podiceps auritus.</i>	367
Scobby,	Chaffinch.
Scolder,	Oyster-catcher.
Scooper or Scooping Avocet,	Avocet.
Scoot,	Common Guillemot.
Scopper-bill,	Shoveller.
Scoppie or Scoppy,	Chaffinch.
<b>Scopoli's Sooty Tern.</b> <i>Sterna antestheta.</i>	331
<b>Scops Owl.</b> <i>Scops giu.</i>	157
Scop's Eared Owl,	Scop's Owl.
Scorey,	Herring Gull or Kittiwake.
Scotch Canary,	Yellow-hammer.
Scotch Wren,	Willow-Warbler.

Scoter,	Common Scoter.
Scorie,	Any young Gull.
Scoulton, Peewit or Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Scout,	Common Guillemot.
Scout,	Razorbill (sometimes).
Scoutie or Scoutin, Allen,	Richardson's Skua.
Scraber,	Black Guillemot.
Scrib or Serapire,	Manx Shearwater.
Seraye,	Common Tern.
Screamer or Screech,	Swift.
Screch-y-coed.	Jay.
Screech,	Missell-Thrush.
Screech Hawk,	Nightjar.
Screech Martin,	Swift.
Screech Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Screech Thrush,	Missell-Thrush.
Scrivelling Lark,	Yellow-hammer.
Scull,	Common Skua.
Scutt or Scutty,	Wren.
Sea Awk,	Razorbill.
Sea Cob,	Common Gull.
Sea Crow.	Black-headed Gull.
Sea Crow,	Common Skua.
Sea Crow,	Cormorant or Razorbill.
Sea Dotterel,	Turnstone.
Sea Dove.	Little Auk.
Sea Eagle.	Osprey.
Sea Eagle,	White-tailed Eagle.
Sea Gull,	Any Gull.
Sea Hen,	Common Guillemot.
Sea Hen,	Common Scoter.
Sea Herdsman,	Great Northern Diver.
Sea Kittie,	Kittiwake.
Sea Lark,	Dunlin or Ringed Plover.
Sea Lark.	Rock-Pipit.
Sea Lark,	Snow-Bunting.
Sea Lintie,	Rock-Pipit.

Sea Magpie,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Mall, Maw or Mew,	Common Gull.
Sea Mew,	Herring Gull.
Sea Parrot,	Puffin.
Sea Peck,	Dunlin.
Sea Pheasant.	Long-tailed Duck or Pintail.
Sea Pie or Piet,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Pigeon,	Black Guillemot.
Sea Pigeon,	Little Auk or Rock-Dove.
Sea Piot,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Plover,	Grey Plover.
Sea Pyot,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Sea Snipe,	Dunlin sometimes Knot.
Sea Swallow.	Common Tern.
Sea Swallow,	Storm-Petrel (sometimes).
Sea Tit or Titling,	Rock-Pipit.
Sea Turtle,	Black Guillemot.
Sea Turtle,	Little Auk.
Sea Woodcock,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Sedge, Bird or Marine,	Sedge-Warbler.
Sedge Reedling,	Sedge-Warbler.
<b>Sedge-Warbler.</b> <i>Acrocephalus phragmitis.</i> 40	
Sedge Wren,	Sedge-Warbler.
Seed, Bird or Lady,	Yellow Wagtail.
Selninger Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Senegall Bittern,	Squacco Heron.
<b>Serin.</b> <i>Serinus hortulanus.</i> 85	
Serin Finch,	Serin.
Serula,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Seven-coloured Linnet,	Goldfinch.
Seven Whistler,	Golden Plover or Whimbrel.
<b>Shag.</b> <i>Phalacrocorax graculus.</i> 188	
Shag Cormorant,	Shag.
Shaking Pettychaps,	Wood-Warbler.
Sharp-tailed Duck,	Long-tailed Duck.
Shaver,	Chaffinch.

Sheb, Shebley or Shebster,	Starling.
Shearwater,	Greater Shearwater.
Shearwater,	Puffin.
Shearwater Petrel.	Manx Shearwater.
Sheepstard,	Starling.
Sheep, Stare or Starling,	Starling.
Shelcock.	Missel-Thrush.
Sheld Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Sheld Duck,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Shelder,	Oyster-catcher.
Sheldrake or She'duck.	Common Sheldrake.
Shelfie,	Chaffinch.
Shell,	Crossbill.
Shell-apple,	Chaffinch or Crossbill.
Sheldrake.	Common Sheldrake.
Shell Turner,	Ringed Plover.
Shelly,	Chaffinch.
Shercock,	Missel-Thrush.
Shep or Shepster,	Starling.
Shieldrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Shilfa,	Chaffinch.
Shippey,	Starling.
Shirley Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Shivvy,	Chaffinch.
Shoe-awl or Shoeing-horn,	Avocet.
Shooi,	Richardson's Skua.
Shore Bird.	Sand-Martin.
<b>Shore-Lark.</b> <i>Otocorys alpestris.</i> 130	
Shore Lark or Pipit,	Rock-Pipit.
Shore Sandpiper,	Ruff or Green Sandpiper.
<b>Short-eared Owl.</b> <i>Asio brachyotus.</i> 151	
Short-heeled Field Lark,	Tree-Pipit.
Short-horned Howlet,	Short-eared Owl.
Short-horned Owl.	Short-eared Owl.
<b>Short-toed Lark.</b> <i>Calandrella brachydactyla.</i> 128	
Short-winged Wood Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Shovelard or Shovel-bill,	Shoveller.

<b>Shoveller.</b> <i>Spatula clypeata.</i> 227	
Shreek,	Great Grey Shrike.
Shreitch Thrush.	Missel-Thrush.
Shriek Owl.	Swift.
Shrieker,	Black-tailed Godwit.
Shrike.	Any Shrike or Woodchat.
Shrike Cock or Shrite.	Missel-Thrush.
Shuffle-wing.	Hedge-Sparrow.
Shyte-hawk,	Any Skua.
Siberian Goose,	Red-breasted Goose.
Sibilous Bush-hopper,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Sibilous Petty Chaps.	Wood-Warbler.
Sicock,	Missel-Thrush.
Silktaill,	Waxwing.
Silver-eyed (Bridled)	Common Guillemot
Guillemot,	(a variety).
Silver Owl.	Barn-Owl.
Silvery Gull,	Herring-Gull.
Silver Plover,	Knot.
Silver-winged Black Tern,	White-winged Black Tern.
Singing Titlark,	Tree-Pipit.
<b>Siskin.</b> <i>Chrysomitris spinus.</i> 84	
Sit-ye-down,	Great Titmouse.
Skark.	Missel-Thrush.
Skart,	Cormorant or Shag.
Skeel Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Skeeling Goose,	Common Sheldrake.
Skeer Devil.	Swift.
Skeldrake or Skelderdrake,	Oyster-catcher.
Skeldrake or Skelgoose,	Common Sheldrake.
Skell or Skellduck,	Common Sheldrake.
Skelly,	Chaffinch.
Skidden,	Manx Shearwater.
Skiddy Cock,	Water-Rail.
Skiphegrie,	Heron.
Skir Devil,	Swift.
Skirlcock,	Missel-Thrush.

Skirl Crake,	Turnstone.
Skite,	Yellow Hammer.
Skit Runner,	Water-Rail.
Skitty,	Spotted Crake.
Skitty,	Water-Rail.
Skort,	Razorbill.
Skout,	Common Guillemot.
Skrabe,	Manx Shearwater or Puffin.
Skreek or Shrike,	Great Grey Shrike.
Skriech Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Skua,	Any Skua.
Skua Gull,	Common Skua.
Skuttock,	Common Guillemot.
Sky,	Sky-Lark.
<b>Sky-Lark.</b> <i>Alauda arvensis.</i> 125	
Sly Goose,	Common Sheldrake.
Small Barred Woodpecker,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Small Black and White Diver,	Little Auk.
Small Brown Gull,	Common Tern (immature).
Small Cloven-footed Gull,	Black Tern.
Small Curlew,	Esquimaux Curlew.
Small Doucker,	Little Grebe.
Smaller Barnacle Goose,	Brent Goose.
Smaller Oxeye,	Marsh-Titmouse.
Smaller Red-headed Duck,	Goldeneye (female or young).
Smallest Willow Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Small Grey Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Small Loon,	Little Grebe.
Small Wild Swan,	Bewick's Swan.
Smee or Smee Duck,	Smew.
Smee Duck,	Pochard or Widgeon.
<b>Smew.</b> <i>Mergus albellus.</i> 247	
Smew Merganser,	Smew.
Smool,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Snake Bird,	Wryneck.

Snipe, Snippack or Snite,	Common Snipe.
Snorter,	Wheatear.
Snow Bird,	Ivory Gull.
Snow Bird,	Snow-Bunting.
<b>Snow-Bunting.</b>	<i>Plectrophanes nivalis.</i> 118
Snow Chick,	Ptarmigan.
Snowflake,	Brambling.
Snowflake or Snowfleck.	Snow-Bunting.
Snowfowl,	Snow-Bunting.
Snow Goose.	Cassin's Snow Goose.
Snow, Hammer or Sparrow,	Snow-Bunting.
<b>Snowy Owl.</b>	<i>Nyctea scandiaca.</i> 153
Snyth,	Coot.
Solan or Soland Goose,	Gannet.
Solent Goose,	Gannet.
Solingtary Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Solitary Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Solitary Thrush,	Starling (young).
Solpe,	Great Snipe.
Song Linnet,	Linnet.
Song Pettychaps,	Willow-Warbler.
<b>Song-Thrush.</b>	<i>Turdus musicus.</i> 2
Songy,	Song Thrush.
<b>Sooty Shearwater.</b>	<i>Puffinus griseus.</i> 356
<b>Sooty Tern.</b>	<i>Sterna fuliginosa.</i> 330
Southern Sandpiper,	Knot (changing to summer plumage).
Spadger or Spaggoek,	House-Sparrow.
Sparling Fowl,	Goosander (female or young).
Sparrow,	House-Sparrow.
<b>Sparrow-Hawk.</b>	<i>Accipiter nisus.</i> 172
Sparrow Hawk,	Merlin.
Sparrow Owl,	Little Owl.
Sparve,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Spear Widgeon,	Red-breasted Merganser.



Spectacled Goose,	Gannet.
Speckled Diver,	Red-throated Diver (winter or young).
Speckled Loon,	Black-throated Diver.
Speckled Stare,	Starling.
Speckled Water Hen,	Spotted Crake.
Speel-the-tree,	Tree-Creeper.
Speethe,	Either Godwit.
Spency,	Storm-Petrel.
Speout or Speug,	House-Sparrow.
Spicle-pied Woodpecker.	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Spine-tailed Swallow,	Needle-tailed Swift.
Spink, Spinkey or Spinx,	Chaffinch.
Spirit Duck,	Buffel-headed Duck.
Spiug,	House-Sparrow.
<b>Spoonbill.</b> <i>Platalea leucorodia.</i> 202	
Spoonbill,	Scaup or Shoveller.
Spoonbill Duck,	Scaup.
Sporre,	Common Tern.
<b>Spotted Crake.</b> <i>Porzana maruetta.</i> 265	
<b>Spotted Eagle.</b> <i>Aquila clanga.</i> 167	
Spotted Duck,	Harlequin Duck.
Spotted Falcon,	Peregrine Falcon.
<b>Spotted Flycatcher.</b> <i>Muscicapa grisola.</i> 76	
Spotted Gallinule,	Spotted Crake.
Spotted Greenland Dove.	Black Guillemot (a variety).
Spotted Guillemot.	Black Guillemot (a variety).
Spotted Heron,	Night-Heron.
Spotted-necked Turtle	
	Dove, Turtle Dove.
Spotted Rail,	Spotted Crake.
<b>Spotted Redshank.</b> <i>Totanus fuscus.</i> 315	
Spotted Sandpiper,	Common Sandpiper.
Spotted Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.
Spotted Water Hen,	Spotted Crake.
Spotted Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Sprat-borer,	Red-throated Diver.

Sprat Loon or Spratoon,	Red-throated Diver.
Sprat Lumme,	Black-throated Diver.
Spratton Diver,	Red-throated Diver.
Spratton Diver,	Black-throated Diver (young)
Spring Wagtail,	Yellow Wagtail.
Sprite,	Green Woodpecker.
Sprowie, Sprug or Spucky,	House-Sparrow.
Spug or Spuggy,	House-Sparrow.
Spurre,	Common Tern.
<b>Squacco Heron.</b> <i>Ardea ralloides.</i> 195	
Squaiotta Heron,	Squacco Heron.
Squauk Duck,	Bimaculated Duck.
Squaw Gull,	Common Skua.
Squea-her,	Starling.
Squealer,	Swift.
Staengall or Standgale,	Kestrel.
Stag,	Ruff (male until it acquires wattles in second year).
Stag Bird,	Rook (one year old, said not to breed until fol- lowing season).
Stane Chipper,	Stonechat.
Stanepecker,	Purple Sandpiper.
Stanepecker,	Turnstone.
Stank Hen,	Moor-hen.
Stand or Stannel Hawk,	Kestrel.
Stannel Hoverhawk,	Kestrel.
Stare,	Starling.
<b>Starling.</b> <i>Sturnus vulgaris.</i> 114	
Starnil,	Starling.
Star Thrush,	Starling (young).
Steingall,	Kestrel.
Steinkle,	Wheatear.
<b>Steller's Duck.</b> <i>Heniconetta stelleri.</i> 238	
Steller's Eider,	Steller's Duck.
Steller's Western Duck,	Steller's Duck.
Stent,	Dunlin or Little Stint.

Stern,	Black Tern.
Stilt or Stilt Plover,	Black-winged Stilt.
Stint,	Dunlin or Sanderling.
Stirlin,	Ring-Ouzel.
Stock Annet,	Common Sheldrake.
Stock-dow,	Stock-Dove.
<b>Stock-Dove.</b> <i>Columba oenas.</i> 249	
Stock Duck,	Wild Duck.
Stock Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Stock Owl,	Eagle Owl.
Stock Pigeon,	Stock-Dove.
Stock Whaap,	Curlew.
Stoggie,	Ring-Dove.
Stonechack,	Stonechat.
Stone Chaker,	Stonechat or Wheatear.
<b>Stonechat.</b> <i>Pratincola rubicola.</i> 14	
Stonechat,	Wheatear.
Stonechatter,	Stonechat.
Stonecheck,	Wheatear.
Stonechuck or Stoneclink,	Stonechat.
Stone-clatter,	Wheatear.
<b>Stone-Curlew.</b> <i>Edicnemus scolopax.</i> 275	
Stone Curlew,	Whimbrel.
Stone Falcon,	Merlin (young).
Stonegall,	Kestrel.
Stonehatch,	Ringed Plover.
Stone Plover,	Either Godwit.
Stone Plover,	Ringed Plover.
Stone Plover,	Stone-Curlew.
Stone Redpole,	Lesser Redpole.
Stone Runner,	Dotterel or Oyster-catcher.
Stone Runner,	Ringed Plover.
Stone Runner,	Any Sandpiper.
Stonesmick or Stonesmith,	Stonechat.
Stone Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Stoney Redpole,	Mealy Redpole.

Stork,	White Stork.
Storm Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Storm Cock,	Storm-Petrel.
Storm Cock,	Fieldfare (sometimes).
Storm Finch,	Storm-Petrel.
Storm Gull,	Common Gull.
<b>Storm-Petrel.</b> <i>Procellaria pelagica.</i> 352	
Stormy Petrel,	Storm-Petrel.
Strany,	Common Guillemot.
Strany,	Black Guillemot.
Strawsmear or Strawsmeer,	Garden-Warbler.
Strawsmear or Strawsmeer,	Willow-Warbler.
Strea Small,	Willow-Warbler.
Striated Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Striated Sandpiper,	Redshank.
Striated Tern,	Sandwich Tern (young).
Striated Woodpecker,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Stubble Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Sturm Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Sula or Sula Gannet,	Gannet.
Sulan Goose,	Gannet.
Summer Duck,	Garganey.
Summer Falcon,	Hobby.
Summer Lamb,	Common Snipe.
Summer Snipe,	Common Sandpiper.
Summer Snipe,	Dunlin (sometimes).
Summer Snipe,	Green Sandpiper (sometimes).
Summer Teal,	Common Teal or Garganey.
Summer Wagtail,	Yellow Wagtail.
Surf Duck,	Common Scoter.
<b>Surf-Scoter.</b> <i>Edemia perspicillata.</i> 243	
Surf Tern,	Sandwich Tern.
Swabian Bittern,	Squacco Heron.
Swabie.	Greater Black-backed Gull.
<b>Swallow.</b> <i>Hirundo rustica.</i> 79	

Swallow Hawk,	Swift.
Swallow-tailed Elanus,	Swallow-tailed Kite.
Swallow-tailed Gull,	Common Tern.
Swallow-tailed Hawk.	Swallow-tailed Kite.
<b>Swallow-tailed Kite.</b>	<i>Elanoïdes furcatus.</i> 175
Swallow-tailed Sheldrake,	Long-tailed Duck.
Swan,	Mute Swan.
Swan Goose,	Chinese Goose.
Swat-back,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Swedish Nightingale,	Redwing.
Sweet Billy,	Willow-Warbler.
<b>Swift.</b>	<i>Cypselus apus.</i> 131
Swift Swallow,	Swift.
Swiss Sandpiper,	Grey Plover (summer).
Swinepipe,	Redwing.
Taiste,	Black Guillemot.
Tame Swan,	Mute Swan.
Tammy Norie,	Puffin.
Tangle Picker,	Turnstone.
Tang Sparrow,	Rock-Pipit.
Tang Whaap,	Whimbrel.
Tarney, Tarret or Tarrock,	Common Tern.
Tarrock,	Common Gull (immature).
Tarrock,	Kittiwake (immature).
Tartan-back,	Brambling.
Tatarat,	Kittiwake.
Tattler,	Common Sandpiper.
Tawny Bunting,	Brambling or Snow-Bunting
Tawny Hooter,	Tawny Owl.
<b>Tawny Owl.</b>	<i>Syrnium aluco.</i> 152
<b>Tawny Pipit.</b>	<i>Anthus campestris.</i> 65
Taylor,	Goldfinch.
Teachit or Teaffit,	Lapwing.
Teal,	Common Teal.
Teapot,	Goldcrest.
Teaser,	Any Skua.
Teetick or Teetling,	Meadow-Pipit.

Tee-whaap or Tee-wit.	Lapwing.
Teiste.	Black Guillemot.
Temminck's Dunlin,	Temminck's Stint.
Temminck's Sandpiper,	Temminck's Stint.
<b>Temminck's Stint.</b> <i>Tringa temmincki.</i> 302	
Temminck's Tringa,	Temminck's Stint.
Tengmalm's Night Owl,	Tengmalm's Owl.
<b>Tengmalm's Owl.</b> <i>Nyctala tengmalmi.</i> 156	
Tern,	Common Tern.
Terrack.	Common Tern.
Teuchit or Teu-fit.	Lapwing.
Teuke.	Redshank.
Te-wit.	Lapwing.
Thick-billed Guillemot,	Brunnich's Guillemot.
Thick-knee,	Stone-Curlew.
Thick-kneed Bustard,	Stone-Curlew.
Thick-kneed Plover.	Stone-Curlew.
Thin Thresher,	Missel-Thrush.
Thistle Finch,	Goldfinch.
Thomas Gierdet,	Redbreast.
Thorney-grey,	Lesser Redpole.
Three-toed Quail,	Andalusian Hemipode.
Three-toed Sand Grouse.	Pallas's Sand Grouse.
Thresher.	Song-Thrush.
Thrice Cock.	Missel-Thrush.
Throllie or Throstle,	Song-Thrush.
Throstle Cock.	Missei-Thrush.
Throstle Cock.	Song-Thrush.
Thrush.	Song-Thrush.
Thrushlike Warbler.	Great Reed-Warbler.
Thrush Nightingale,	Great Reed-Warbler.
Tiddlelope,	Wren.
Tidley Goldfinch,	Goldcrest.
Tidley Wren,	Wren.
Tiercel	Male of any Hawk.
Tiger Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Tinkers,	Purple Sandpiper.

Tinkershire,	Common Guillemot.
Tinkers Hue,	Black Guillemot.
Tinnock,	Blue Titmouse.
Tiny Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Tippet Grebe,	Great Crested Grebe.
Tirma,	Oyster-catcher.
Tithys Redstart,	Black Redstart.
Titlark,	Meadow-Pipit.
Titlark,	Rock-Pipit (sometimes).
Titlark,	Tree-Pipit (sometimes).
Titling,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Titling,	Meadow-Pipit.
Titmall,	Blue Titmouse.
Titmeg or Titereen,	Wren.
Titterel,	Whimbrel.
Tittey,	Meadow-Pipit.
Titty Wren,	Wren.
Tod-bod.	Any Skua.
Toist,	Black Guillemot.
Tom Collier,	Great Titmouse.
Tommi-liden,	Redbreast.
Tommy,	Puffin.
Tommy Allen,	Any Grebe.
Tommy, Noddy or Norrie,	Puffin.
Tommy Tee,	Blue Titmouse.
Tom Noddy,	Puffin.
Tom Pudding,	Little Grebe.
Tomtit,	Blue or Great Titmouse.
Tomtit,	Marsh-Titmouse or Wren.
Tomnoddy or Tomnorry,	Puffin.
Tomnope,	Blue Titmouse.
Toney Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Tongue Bird,	Green Woodpecker.
Tongue Bird,	Wryneck.
Took,	Redshank.
Tope,	Wren.
Tor Ouzel,	Ring-Ouzel.

Towille or Towilly,	Sanderling.
Toyst,	Black Guillemot.
Tranillys,	Ring-Plover.
Tree Climber,	Tree-creeper or Nuthatch.
<b>Tree-creeper.</b> <i>Certhia familiaris.</i> 82	
Tree Finch,	Tree-Sparrow.
Tree Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Tree Huck-muck,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Tree Lark,	Tree-Pipit.
Tree Pie or Magpie,	Magpie (full sized).
<b>Tree-Pipit.</b> <i>Anthus trivialis.</i> 64	
<b>Tree-Sparrow.</b> <i>Passer montanus.</i> 89	
Tringa Curlew,	Curlew-Sandpiper.
Trittichan,	Oyster-catcher.
Trolly,	Song-Thrush.
Tufit,	Lapwing.
<b>Tufted Duck.</b> <i>Fuligula cristata.</i> 229	
Tufted Pochard or Poker,	Tufted Duck.
Tufted Widgeon,	Tufted Duck.
Tuliae,	Common Skua.
Turkey Bird,	Wryneck.
<b>Turnstone.</b> <i>Streptilas interpres.</i> 287	
Turtle or Turtle-dow,	Turtle-Dove.
<b>Turtle Dove.</b> <i>Tutor communis.</i> 251	
Tweet or Tweet Lark,	Meadow-Pipit.
Twink,	Chaffinch.
<b>Twite.</b> <i>Linota flavirostris.</i> 96	
Twite Finch,	Twite.
<b>Two-barred Crossbill.</b> <i>Loxia bifasciata.</i> 103	
Two-itt or Two-wit,	Lapwing.
Tyste or Tystie,	Black Guillemot.
Umber Gull,	Common Gull (young).
Utick,	Whinchat.
Van-winged Hawk,	Hobby.
Vare-headed Widgeon,	Pochard.



Vare Widgeon,	Smew.
Velvet Duck,	Velvet Sooter.
Velvet Runner,	Water-Rail.
<b>Velvet Sooter.</b>	<i>Cedemia fusca.</i> 242
<i>Virginian Colin.</i>	<i>Ortyx virginianus.</i> 258a
Virginian Cuckoo,	Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
Virginian Partridge,	Virginian Colin.
Vraun,	Wren.
Waeg,	Kittiwake.
Wagtail,	Any Wagtail.
Wagtail,	Dunlin.
Wagel,	Greater Black-backed Guil.
Wall Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Wall Chat,	Stonechat.
Wall Tack,	Blue Titmouse.
Wandering Quail,	Quail.
Wangtail,	Any Wagtail.
Warbler,	Garden-Warbler.
Warbling Pettychaps,	Willow-Warbler.
Ware Goose,	Brent Goose.
Wash-dish,	Pied Wagtail.
Washerwoman,	Pied Wagtail.
Washtail,	Pied or any Wagtail.
Water Colly or Crake,	Dipper.
Water Crake,	Spotted Crake.
Water Crow,	Common Sandpiper.
Water Crow,	Dipper.
Water Eagle,	Osprey.
Water Hen,	Moor-hen.
Water Junket,	Common Sandpiper.
Water Lark,	Water-Pipit.
Water Linnet,	Meadow-Pipit.
Water Ouzel,	Dipper.
Water Ouzel,	Little Grebe (sometimes).
<b>Water-Pipit.</b>	<i>Anthus spipoletta.</i> 67
Water Pyet or Pyot,	Dipper.
<b>Water-Rail.</b>	<i>Rallus aquaticus.</i> 261

Water Rail,	Spotted Crake.
Water Sparrow,	Reed-Bunting.
Water Thrush,	Dipper.
Water Tit,	Pied Wagtail.
Water Wag or Waggie,	Pied Wagtail.
Water Wagtail,	Pied Wagtail.
Watery Wagtail,	Grey Wagtail.
Waxen Chatterer,	Waxwing.
<b>Waxwing.</b> <i>Ampelis garrulus.</i> 75	
Weasel-headed Widgeon,	Smew.
Weathercock,	Green Woodpecker.
Weesel Coot,	Smew (female or young).
Weet-weet,	Common Sandpiper.
Wekeen,	Meadow-Pipit.
Wele,	Green Woodpecker.
Western Duck or Pochard,	Steller's Duck.
Wet Bird,	Chaffinch.
Wet-me-foot,	Quail.
Whaap,	Curlew.
Whantie,	Whitethroat.
Whaup,	Curlew.
<b>Wheatear.</b> <i>Saxicola œnanthe.</i> 10	
Wheel Bird,	Nightjar.
Wheelieve,	Willow-Warbler,
Wheeter Why,	Whitethroat.
Wheetie.	Whitethroat.
Wheetie-why-Bird,	Whitethroat.
Whet-ile,	Green Woodpecker.
Whew Duck or Whewer,	Widgeon.
Whey-beard,	Whitethroat.
Whilk,	Common Scoter.
Whim,	Widgeon.
<b>Whimbrel.</b> <i>Numenius phæopus.</i> 321	
Whimbrel Curlew,	Whimbrel.
Whin Bushchat,	Whinchat.
<b>Whinchat.</b> <i>Pratincola rubetra.</i> 13	
Whin Linnet,	Linnet.

Whinny-grey,	Linnet.
Whisker Bird,	Corn-Bunting.
<b>Whiskered Tern</b>	<i>Hydrochelidon hybrida.</i> 332
Whiskey,	Whitethroat.
Whiskey John,	Red-backed Shrike.
Whistler,	Goldeneye or Widgeon.
Whistling Duck,	Red-crested Pochard.
Whistling Plover,	Golden or Grey Plover.
Whistling Plover,	Stone-Curlew.
Whistling Sandpiper,	Green Sandpiper.
Whistling Swan,	Whooper Swan.
Whitall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
White Baker,	Spotted Flycatcher.
White-backed Dove,	Rock-Love.
<b>White-bellied Swift.</b>	<i>Cypselus melba.</i> 132
White-breasted Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
White-breasted Fauvette,	Lesser Whitethroat.
White-breasted Warbler,	Lesser Whitethroat.
White Cap,	Redstart or Whitethroat.
White Crow,	Black-headed Gull.
White Daw,	Arctic or Common Tern.
<b>White-eyed Duck.</b>	<i>Nyroca ferruginea.</i> 232
White-faced Crow,	Rook.
White-faced Duck,	Scaup (female).
White Falcon,	Gyr Falcon.
White Finch,	Chaffinch.
White-footed Gull,	Common Gull.
White-fronted Duck,	Scaup (female).
<b>White-fronted Goose.</b>	<i>Anser albifrons.</i> 207
White-fronted Redstart,	Redstart.
White Game or Grouse,	Ptarmigan.
White Hawk,	Hen-Harrier (male).
White-headed Goosander,	Smew.
White-headed Cormorant,	Cormorant (spring).
White-headed Harpy,	Marsh-Harrier.
<b>White-headed Long-tailed Titmouse.</b>	<i>Acredula caudata.</i> 48
White Heron,	Great White Heron.

White Jerfalcon,	Gyr Falcon.
White-legged Goldfinch,	Goldfinch (after second moult).
White Lintie,	Whitethroat.
White Merganser or Nun,	Smew.
White Owl,	Barn-Owl.
White Partridge,	Ptarmigan.
Whiterump,	Wheatear.
White-rumped Swallow,	Martin.
White Sand Duck,	Scaup (female).
Whiteside,	Goldeneye.
White's Ground Thrush,	White's Thrush.
White Spoonbill,	Spoonbill.
White-spot Cormorant,	Cormorant.
<b>White-spotted Bluethroat.</b>	<i>Cyanecula wolffi.</i> 17
<b>White Stork.</b>	<i>Ciconia alba.</i> 200
Whitetail,	Wheatear.
<b>Whitethroat.</b>	<i>Sylvia cinerea.</i> 21
Whitethroat,	Red-throated Diver (winter).
White-throated Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
White-throated Duck,	Common Scoter.
Whitethroat Fauvette,	Whitethroat.
White-throated Warbler,	Whitethroat.
White-topped Heron,	Night-Heron.
<b>White's Thrush.</b>	<i>Turdus varius.</i> 6
<b>White Wagtail.</b>	<i>Motacilla alba.</i> 58
White Wagtail,	Pied Wagtail.
White Web-footed Gull,	Common Gull.
White Whisky John,	Great Grey Shrike.
White Widgeon,	Smew.
White Wing,	Chaffinch.
<b>White-tailed Eagle.</b>	<i>Haliaëtus albicilla.</i> 169
<b>White-winged Black Tern.</b>	<i>Hydrochelidon leucoptera.</i> 333
<b>White-winged Crossbill.</b>	<i>Loxia leucoptera.</i> 102
White-winged Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
<b>White-winged Lark.</b>	<i>Melanocorypha sibirica.</i> 129
White-winged Silvery Gull,	Loeland Gull.

White Woodpecker,	Greater Spotted Woodpecker.
White Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Whit-finch,	Chaffinch.
Whitterick,	Curlew.
Whittle,	Green Woodpecker.
Whit-wall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Whole Snipe,	Common Snipe.
<b>Whooper Swan.</b> <i>Cygnus musicus.</i> 214	
Wideawake,	Ringed Plover.
Wierangle,	Great Grey Shrike.
Widgeon Leader,	Pintail.
Widgeon Poker,	Pochard or Widgeon.
<b>Wigeon.</b> <i>Mareca penelope.</i> 218	
Wild Dove,	Rock-Dove.
<b>Wild Duck.</b> <i>Anas boscas.</i> 221	
Wild Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Wild Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Wild Pigeon,	Rock-Dove.
Wild Swan,	Whooper Swan.
Wild Duck,	Common Guillemot or Razorbill.
Wilk Bob,	Brent Goose.
Willa' Biter,	Blue Titmouse.
Willie Muftie,	Willow-Warbler.
Willie Muftie,	Wood-Warbler.
Willie Reeve,	Stone-Curlew.
Willock,	Common Guillemot (young).
Willock,	Puffin or Razorbill (young).
Willow Biter,	Blue Titmouse.
Willow Biter,	Marsh-Titmouse.
Willow Biter,	Tree-Creeper.
Willow Lark,	Sedge-Warbler.
Willow Locustelle,	Savi's Warbler.
<b>Willow-Warbler.</b> <i>Phylloscopus trochilus.</i> 32	
Willow Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Willy Duck,	Common Guillemot.
Willy Wagtail,	Pied or any Wagtail.

Willy Wicket,	Common Sandpiper.
<b>Wilson's Petrel</b> <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i> , 354	
Wily Long-bill,	Common Snipe.
Wind Fanner or Windhover,	Kestrel.
Windle or Windle Thrush,	Redwing.
Window Swallow,	Martin.
Wind Thrush,	Redwing.
Winnard or Winnel,	Redwing.
Winter Bonnet,	Common Gull.
Winter Duck,	Pintail.
Winter Falcon,	Montagu's Harrier.
Winter Fauvette,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Winter Guillemot,	Common Guillemot.
Winter Gull,	Common Gull (second year).
Winter Merganser,	Smew.
Winter Mew,	Common Gull (second year).
Winter Wagtail,	Grey or Pied Wagtail.
Wipe,	Lapwing.
Witall or Witwall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Witall or Witwall,	Green Woodpecker.
Witch,	Storm-Petrel.
Woodall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood Buzzard,	Buzzard.
<b>Woodchat</b> <i>Lanius pomeranus</i> . 74	
Woodchat Shrike,	Woodchat.
Woodchuck,	Green Woodpecker.
<b>Woodcock</b> <i>Scolopax rusticula</i> . 293	
Woodcock Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Woodcock Pilot,	Goldcrest.
Woodcracker,	Nuthatch.
Wood Cush,	Ring-Dove or Stock-Dove.
Wood Dove,	Stock-Dove.
Wood Grouse,	Capercaillie.
Wood-Jar,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
<b>Wood-Lark</b> <i>Alauda arborea</i> . 126	
Woodnacker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood Owl,	Tawny Owl.

Woodpecker,	Any Woodpecker.
Woodpecker,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Woodpecker,	Tree-Creeper.
Wood Pie,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood Pigeon,	Ring-Dove or Stock-Dove.
Wood Quaiss or Quest,	Ring-Dove.
<b>Wood-Sandpiper.</b> <i>Totanus glareola.</i>	313
Wood Sandpiper,	Green Sandpiper.
Wood Shrike,	Woodchat.
Woodspite,	Green Woodpecker.
Wood Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Wood Titmouse,	Goldcrest.
Woodwall.	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Woodwall,	Green Woodpecker.
<b>Wood-Warbler.</b> <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix.</i>	33
Wood Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Woosel Cock,	Blackbird.
Wrannock or Wranny,	Wren.
Wrekin Dove,	Turtle Dove.
<b>Wren.</b> <i>Troglodytes parvulus.</i>	57
Writing Master or Lark,	Yellow Hammer.
<b>Wryneck.</b> <i>Iynx torquilla.</i>	139
Wynkernel,	Spotted Crake.
Yaffer or Yaffingale,	Green Woodpecker.
Yaffle or Yaffler.	Green Woodpecker.
Yappingale,	Green Woodpecker.
Yardkeep,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Yarn,	Heron.
Yarrell,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Yarwhelp or Yarwhip,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Yaulie,	Yellow Hammer.
Y-Benloyn-Gnyffouhir,	Long-tailed Titmouse.
Ydfrun,	Rook.
Yeldrin or Yeldrock,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow Ammer,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow-billed Chiffchaff,	Icterine Warbler.
<b>Yellow-billed Cuckoo.</b> <i>Coccyzus americanus.</i>	147

Yellow Bird.	Golden Oriole.
Yellow Bird.	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Bird,	Yellow Hammer.
<b>Yellow-browed Warbler.</b>	<i>Phylloscopu superciliosus.</i> 30
Yellow-browed	
Willow Wren,	Yellow-browed Warbler.
Yellow-browed Wren,	Yellow-browed Warbler.
Yellow Bunting,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow Fulfar,	Missel-Thrush.
Yellowhall,	Widgeon.
<b>Yellow Hammer.</b>	<i>Emberiza citrinella.</i> 106
Yellow Hern,	Bittern.
Yellow Linnet,	Linnet.
Yellow Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Yellow Plover,	Golden Plover.
Yellow-pole,	Widgeon.
<b>Yellow Wagtail.</b>	<i>Motacilla raii.</i> 62
Yellow Wagtail,	Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail.
Yellow Wagtail,	Grey Wagtail.
Yellow Wagster,	Yellow Wagtail.
Yellow Warbler.	Willow-Warbler.
Yellow Warbler,	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Willow-Wren.	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Yellow Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Yeldring,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow Yeldrock,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow, Yeorling or Yite,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow, Yoldrin or Yowley,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow-legged Gull,	Herring-Gull.
Yellow-legged Gull,	Lesser Black-backed Gull.
Yellow-legged Sandpiper,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-shanked Sandpiper,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-shanked Snipe,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-shanked Tatler,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-throated Bee-eater,	Bee-eater.
Yelper,	Avocet or Redshank.
Y Gwybedog,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Yight, Yoit or Yoldring,	Yellow Hammer.









